

Quest[®] NetVault[®] Backup Plug-in *for DB2* 11.4.5

User's Guide



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Legend

- **WARNING:** A WARNING icon indicates a potential for property damage, personal injury, or death.
- CAUTION: A CAUTION icon indicates potential damage to hardware or loss of data if instructions are not followed.
- important note, note, tip, mobile, or video: An information icon indicates supporting information.

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Introducing NetVault Backup Plug-in for DB2

- · NetVault Backup Plug-in for DB2: at a glance
- · Key benefits
- Feature summary
- · Target audience
- Recommended additional reading

NetVault Backup Plug-in for DB2: at a glance

The NetVault Backup Plug-in *for DB2* (Plug-in *for DB2*) increases confidence in the recoverability of DB2 databases and eliminates the need for complex scripting. Through a web-based user interface (WebUI) and automated workflow process, the plug-in offers a centralized way to set up, configure, and define backup and restore policies for your DB2 databases. Support for online and offline backups gives you the flexibility to select the preferred backup method without requiring you to learn the DB2 internals. The plug-in offers a detailed level of control that minimizes downtime by allowing you to restore complete databases, individual tablespaces, or individual log files. Through integration with a range of backup devices, your data is protected and stored offsite to meet your disaster-recovery and business-continuity goals.

Key benefits

- Reduce risk with flexible backup and recovery options: Plug-in for DB2 ensures that databases remain online and fully accessible during backup operations, assuring no user downtime. You can implement a backup policy that is flexible enough to account for many recovery scenarios without the need to understand DB2 database internals. In addition to providing options for Full, Incremental, and Delta Backups, the plug-in supports detailed recoveries. This option lets you restore complete databases, individual tablespaces, or individual archived logs up to the current time or the last backup. Restores are faster because the reliance on human interaction is reduced and the chance of syntax errors that would require a restart is eliminated to reduce downtime further.
- Maximize information technology (IT) efficiency: NetVault Backup's ability to manage distributed
 storage resources across multiple databases lets you focus on business-critical tasks rather than repetitive
 and manual backup operations. Less-experienced personnel can perform routine administrative options,
 thus empowering administrators to create comprehensive backup policies without the need to understand
 DB2 internals. The plug-in uses an automated workflow with point-and-click options for tasks such as
 defining backups and scheduling jobs.
- Ensure business continuity: With offsite backups being an important part of the data-protection plan for business-critical applications, the plug-in takes advantage of NetVault Backup's integration with a range of backup devices. NetVault Backup offers the flexibility to store backups on popular backup devices. You can

store the backup online in a virtual tape library (VTL). You can also duplicate the job to physical tape libraries shared by multiple DB2 databases, other proprietary databases, or even general backup files.

Feature summary

- · Online and offline backup modes
- · Full, Incremental, and Delta Backups
- Protection down to tablespace level
- Restore compete databases, individual tablespaces, or individual archived logs
- · Recover up to the current point-in-time (PIT) or last backup
- Point-and-click WebUI
- Job scheduling
- · Rename and relocate databases during restores
- · Restore to an alternate server

Target audience

Advanced database administrator (DBA) skills are not required for routine backup operations. However, initial configuration and recovery operations might require database administration experience.

Recommended additional reading

The following documentation is also available:

- Quest NetVault Backup Installation Guide: This guide provides details on installing the NetVault Backup Server and Client software.
- Quest NetVault Backup Administrator's Guide: This guide explains how to use NetVault Backup and describes the functionality common to all plug-ins.
- Quest NetVault Backup CLI Reference Guide: This guide provides a description of the command-line utilities.

You can download these guides from https://support.quest.com/technical-documents.

Installing and removing the plug-in

- Installing or upgrading the plug-in
- Removing the plug-in

Installing or upgrading the plug-in

- 1 Access the NetVault Configuration Wizard or Manage Clients page.
 - NOTE: If the selected clients are all the same type, you can use the configuration wizard to install the plug-in on multiple clients at the same time. When you select multiple clients, verify that the plug-in binary file is compatible with the OS and platforms of the target clients. From the **Manage Clients** page, you can only select one client for plug-in installation.
 - To access the NetVault Configuration Wizard page:
 - a In the Navigation pane, click **Guided Configuration**.
 - b On the NetVault Configuration Wizard page, click Install Plugins.
 - c On the next page, select the applicable clients.
 - To access the Manage Clients page:
 - a In the Navigation pane, click Manage Clients.
 - b On the **Manage Clients** page, select the machine that contains the DB2 database, and click **Manage**.
 - c On the **View Client** page, click the **Install Plugin** button ().
- 2 Click **Choose Plug-in File**, navigate to the location of the ".npk" installation file for the plug-in, for example, on the installation CD or the directory to which the file was downloaded from the website.
 - Based on the operating system (OS) in use, the path for this software may vary on the installation CD.
- 3 Select the file entitled "db2-x-x-x-x.npk," where xxxxx represents the version number and platform, and click Open.
- 4 To begin installation, click **Install Plugin**.

After the plug-in is successfully installed, a message is displayed.

NOTE: The 64-bit version of Plug-in *for DB2* does not support both 32-bit and 64-bit database instances on the same DB2 Server. To solve this problem, upgrade or migrate the existing 32-bit database instances to 64-bit.

Removing the plug-in

- 1 In the Navigation pane, click **Manage Clients**.
- 2 On the Manage Clients page, select the applicable client, and click Manage.
- 3 In the Installed Software table on the View Client page, select Plug-in for DB2, and click the Remove Plugin button ().
- 4 In the **Confirm** dialog box, click **Remove**.

Configuring the plug-in

- · Configuring default settings
- · Configuring a default login account
- · Enabling Archive Logging for the database
- Enabling the TRACKMOD parameter
- · Additional notes

Configuring default settings

The plug-in lets you set default options for backup and restore jobs. You can override these options on a per-job basis.

- 1 In the Navigation Pane, click Create Backup Job, and click Create New next to the Selections list.
- 2 In the selection tree, open the applicable client node, and select Plug-in for DB2.
- 3 From the Actions list, select Configure.
- 4 Enter the **DB2 Installation Directory** parameter.
 - If DB2 is installed in its default directory, the plug-in automatically completes this field with the corresponding path. If the software is installed in a different location, enter the correct path.
- 5 To save the settings, click **OK**.

Configuring a default login account

Plug-in *for DB2* lets you configure a default login account, which is used to connect automatically to the database instance. Configuring a default login account eliminates the need to enter the authentication details each time a connection to the instance is required. The plug-in stores the user name and the encrypted password in the configuration file. When you configure a default account, any change in the user account or password does not affect the existing job definitions.

To configure a default login account for a DB2 instance, perform the following steps.

- 1 In the Navigation pane of the NetVault Backup WebUI on the NetVault Backup Server, click Create Backup Joh
- 2 Next to the Selections list, click Create New.
- 3 In the selection tree, open the NetVault Backup Client on which the plug-in is installed.
- 4 In the list of plug-ins, open **Plug-in** *for* **DB2** to display the added DB2 instances, and select the applicable instance.
- 5 From the Actions list, select Set Default Login.
- 6 In the DB2 Default Login dialog box, configure the following details:
 - Default Account Name: Enter the account name for the DB2 Instance Administrator.

- Default Password: Enter the password for the configured user account.
- Use Default Login: To connect automatically to the database without waiting for user input, select this check box.
- 7 To save the settings, click **OK**.

Enabling Archive Logging for the database

The Circular Logging method, which is the default logging behavior for any new DB2 database, only supports Full, Offline Backups. To perform Online Backups, a database must be configured for Archive Logging. With this type of logging, the log files are retained and made available for roll-forward recovery. To enable Archive Logging, you can set either the LOGRETAIN, available only with DB2 9.1 and earlier, or the LOGARCHMETH1, available only with DB2 9.5 and later, configuration parameter.

- 1 Start a terminal session on the DB2 Server, and navigate to the "...\SQLLIB\BIN" directory, where "..." indicates the installation path of DB2.
- 2 To access the DB2 command prompt, type:

DB2

- 3 Run the applicable command:
 - To set the LOGRETAIN configuration parameter, DB2 9.1 and earlier, to Recovery mode, type:

```
update db cfg for <databaseName> using logretain ON
```

In the Recovery mode, the active log files are retained and become online archive log files for use in roll-forward recovery. This process is called log retention logging.

• To set the LOGARCHMETH1 configuration parameter, DB2 9.5 and later, to LOGRETAIN, type:

```
update db cfg for <databaseName> using logarchmeth1 LOGRETAIN
```

This command is equivalent to setting the LOGRETAIN configuration parameter to Recovery mode. It stores the Archived Logs in the same location as the Active Logs.

To set the LOGARCHMETH1 configuration parameter to DISK, type:

```
update db cfg for <databaseName> using logarchmeth1 DISK:<completePath>
```

This command lets you specify the location where the Archived Logs are stored.

Enabling the TRACKMOD parameter

The TRACKMOD configuration parameter enables tracking and recording of the database page updates. Set this parameter to YES to allow Incremental and Delta Backups. For system-managed space (SMS) and database-managed space (DMS) tablespaces, the granularity of tracking is at the tablespace level. A flag indicates whether a tablespace contains any pages that must be included in an Incremental or a Delta Backup. If there are no pages, then the backup operation can skip that tablespace.

- Start a terminal session on the DB2 Server, and navigate to the "...\SQLLIB\BIN" directory, where "..." indicates the DB2 installation path.
- 2 To access the DB2 command prompt, type:

DB2

3 Type the following command:

```
update db cfg for <databaseName> using trackmod ON
```

NOTE: After you enable the TRACKMOD parameter, run a Full Backup first before performing any Incremental or Delta Backups.

If you create a tablespace after enabling this parameter, perform a backup that includes the new tablespace. You can perform either a database-level or a tablespace-level backup.

Additional notes

• To prevent users from accidentally dropping a table, you can add the **Restrict on Add** attribute as shown in the following examples:

To remove the Restrict on Add, you can use the following command:

```
alter table <tableName> drop restrict on drop
```

Backing up data

- · Available backup modes
- · Available backup types
- · Defining a backup strategy
- · Performing backups

Available backup modes

Plug-in for DB2 supports the following backup modes:

- Offline Backups: Offline backups require exclusive connection to the database. Other users and
 applications cannot connect to the database while the backup is in progress.
- Online Backups: Online backups allow other users and applications to connect to the database, and read
 and modify the data while the backup is in progress. For online backups, a database must be configured for
 Archive Logging. For details, see Enabling Archive Logging for the database. During online backups, all
 database transactions are recorded in the logs. When the backup completes, the database manager closes
 the active log and archives it. After restoring an online backup, the logs must be rolled forward to recover
 the database to a consistent state.

Available backup types

Plug-in for DB2 supports the following backup types:

- **Full Backup**: A Full Backup includes all the data in the specified database or tablespace. It serves as the base for the subsequent Incremental and Delta Backups.
- Incremental Backup: An Incremental Backup includes any data that has changed or is new since the last Full Backup. Incremental Backups duplicate the data backed up by the previous Incremental or Delta Backups. These backups are also referred to Cumulative Backups.
- Delta Backup: A Delta Backup, or Incremental Delta Backup, includes any data that is new or has
 changed since the last Full, Incremental, or Delta Backup of the specified tablespace. Delta Backups
 consume minimum storage space and are quicker to perform. These backups are also referred to NonCumulative Backups.

Defining a backup strategy

A backup strategy helps you recover from the damages caused by failure, and resume normal operations as quickly as possible. Before backing up data, ensure that a strategy is in place that safeguards data against various failure modes, such as media failure, data corruption, user error, and loss of a data center.

The following list provides guidelines on some of the backup sequences you might consider using.

- **Full Backups Only:** When requirements mandate data protection up to the previous day, performing Full Backups daily should be sufficient. If a failure occurs, the plug-in only requires that you restore a single saveset.
- Full Backup and Archived Logs Backup: When requirements mandate data protection up to the current time, but recovery time is not important, Full Backup and Archived Logs Backup should provide the necessary protection. For example, Full Backups can be performed every Sunday, while backups of Archived Logs can be performed Monday through Saturday.
 - This strategy requires the plug-in to restore and apply each Archived Logs Backup between the last Full Backup and the point-of-failure in succession. This strategy can lead to longer recovery as the week progresses. To speed up restores, you can include Incremental or Delta Backups, which reduces the number of Archived Logs Backup that must be restored.
- Full Backup and Incremental Backup and Archived Logs Backup: When requirements mandate data
 protection up to the current time, and recovery must be as fast as possible, Full Backup and Incremental
 Backup and Archived Logs Backup provides the best combination. For example, Full Backups can be
 performed every Sunday, while Incremental Backups can be performed Monday through Saturday, and
 backups of Archived Logs can be performed every 5 to 6 hours. Each Incremental Backup includes all
 changes since the last Full Backup, and the Archived Logs Backup includes the transaction logs since the
 last Incremental Backup.
 - This strategy speeds recovery because the plug-in only has to restore the Full Backup, the last Incremental Backup, and the backups of Archived Logs created between the last Incremental Backup and the point-of-failure.
- Full Backup and Delta Backup and Archived Logs Backup: When requirements mandate data
 protection up to the current time, and backups have to be as fast as possible, then Full Backup and Delta
 Backup and Archived Logs Backup is an ideal strategy. For example, Full Backups can be performed every
 Sunday, while Delta Backups can be performed Monday through Saturday, and backups of Archived Logs
 Backups can be performed every 5 to 6 hours. Each Delta backup includes all the changes since the last
 Full or Delta Backup, and the Archived Log Backup includes the transaction logs since the last Delta
 Backup.

This strategy slows recovery because the plug-in must restore the Full Backup, each Delta Backup since the Full Backup, and the backups of Archived Logs created between the last Delta Backup and the point-of-failure.

Performing backups

The procedure for performing backups using the plug-in includes the steps outlined in the following topics:

- · Selecting data for a backup
- Setting backup options
- · Finalizing and submitting the job

Selecting data for a backup

You must use sets—Backup Selection Set, Backup Options Set, Schedule Set, Target Set, and Advanced Options Set—to create a backup job.

Backup Selection Sets are essential for Incremental and Delta Backups. Create the Backup Selection Set during a Full Backup, and use it for Full, Incremental, and Delta Backups. The backup job reports an error if you do not use a Selection Set for the Incremental or Delta Backup. For more information, see the *Quest NetVault Backup Administrator's Guide*.

- TIP: To use an existing set, click Create Backup Job, and select the set from the Selections list.
 - 1 In the Navigation pane, click Create Backup Job.
 - You can also start the wizard from the Guided Configuration link. In the Navigation pane, click **Guided Configuration**. On the **NetVault Configuration Wizard** page, click **Create backup jobs**.
 - 2 In **Job Name**, specify a name for the job.
 - Assign a descriptive name that lets you easily identify the job when monitoring its progress or restoring data. The job name can contain alphanumeric and nonalphanumeric characters, but it cannot contain non-Latin characters. On Linux, the name can have a maximum of 200 characters. On Windows, there is no length restriction. However, a maximum of 40 characters is recommended on all platforms.
 - 3 Next to the Selections list, click Create New.
 - 4 In the list of plug-ins, open **Plug-in** *for* **DB2** to display the added DB2 instances.
 - 5 Open the target database instance.
 - 6 If a default login account has not been configured for the selected instance, enter the following details in the dialog box that is displayed, and then click **Ok** to close the dialog box:
 - Account Name: Enter the account name for the DB2 Instance Administrator.
 - Password: Enter the password for the configured user account.
 - NOTE: This step is not applicable if you have configured a default login account for the instance. The plug-in uses the details stored in the configuration file to connect automatically to the instance.
 - 7 When the instance opens, select the items that you want to back up:
 - Full Database Backup: Select the database node.
 - Table space Backup: Select one of the following:
 - To back up all tablespaces, open the database node, and select the Tablespaces node.
 - To back up individual tablespaces, open the Tablespaces node, and select one or more tablespaces.
 - Archived Logs: To back up the Archived Logs, select the Archived Logs node. Archived logs are
 required for a roll-forward recovery, and must be backed up regularly. You can back up the archived
 logs separately or together with the tablespaces. The plug-in provides the option to delete the
 archived logs from the disk after backing them up.
 - 8 Click Save, enter a name in the Create New Set dialog box, and click Save.

The name can contain alphanumeric and nonalphanumeric characters, but it cannot contain non-Latin characters. On Linux, the name can have a maximum of 200 characters. On Windows, there is no length restriction. However, a maximum of 40 characters is recommended on all platforms.

Setting backup options

The next step involves creating the Backup Options Set or selecting an existing one.

- † | TIP: To use an existing set, in the Plugin Options list, select the set that you want to use.
 - 1 Next to the Plugin Options list, click Create New.
 - 2 Configure the following options
 - Backup Mode: Select one of the following options: Online or Offline. For details, see Available backup modes.
 - Backup Type: Select one of the following options: Full, Incremental, or Delta. For details, see Available backup types.
 - DB2 Buffers Setting: Configure the following parameters:
 - Number of Buffers: If you are using multiple buffers and I/O channels, specify at least twice
 as many buffers as channels to ensure that the channels do not have to wait for data.
 Increasing the number of buffers results in the backup operation completing faster.
 - Buffer Size: To change the buffer size, enter the value here. The value must be a multiple of the tablespace extent size. The default value for this parameter is 1024 KB.
 - **NOTE:** Increasing the value specified for either option might cause the restore operation to use more memory and more processing time.
 - Number of Sessions: This parameter determines the number of tablespaces that are backed up in parallel. Each session is assigned one tablespace at a time until all tablespaces are backed up.

The default value for this parameter is 1. For backup jobs created with plug-in v3.0 or any earlier versions, it is implicitly set to 1.

If you set this parameter to a value larger than the number of tablespaces being backed up, the plug-in starts the requested number of sessions and each session creates a backup stream. However, some of the backup streams contain just a header and a trailer generated by DB2, and no tablespace data. This issue results in inefficient backups and uses more media than necessary.

If some of the selected tablespaces are small while others are large, reduce the number of sessions accordingly. For example, to back up two small and two large databases, you can set this parameter to 2.

- i IMPORTANT: If you are creating an Incremental or Delta Backup job, set this field to 1. If you enter a different number, the plug-in limits the number to 1, and displays the following message upon completion with warnings: Backup Option 'Number of Sessions' = '<configuredNumber>' changed to '1' for 'INCREMENTAL' or 'DELTA' backup
- Purge Logs: Under Purge Logs, configure the following parameters
 - Purge Archived Logs: To remove the archived logs automatically after they are backed up, select this check box. The plug-in deletes all archived logs except the Active Logs. Also, the plug-in does not delete the number of logs specified in the Logs to Keep Before Active Log option.
 - Logs to Keep before Active Log Option: To specify the number of logs preceding the current active database log in the server that should *not* be purged, use this option with the Purge Archived Logs option. Enter a number from 1 to 999.
- 3 Click Save to save the set.

4 In the Create New Set dialog box, specify a name for the set, and click Save.

The name can contain alphanumeric and nonalphanumeric characters, but it cannot contain non-Latin characters. On Linux, the name can have a maximum of 200 characters. On Windows, there is no length restriction. However, a maximum of 40 characters is recommended on all platforms.

Finalizing and submitting the job

The final steps include setting additional options on the Schedule, Target Storage, and Advanced Options pages, submitting the job, and monitoring the progress through the Job Status and View Logs pages. These pages and options are common to all NetVault Backup Plug-ins. For more information, see the *Quest NetVault Backup Administrator's Guide*.

- 1 Use the Schedule, Target Storage, and Advanced Options lists to configure any additional required options.
- 2 Click Save or Save & Submit, whichever is applicable.
 - **TIP:** To run a job that you have already created and saved, select **Manage Job Definitions** in the Navigation pane, select the applicable job, and click **Run Now**.

You can monitor progress on the **Job Status** page and view the logs on the **View Logs** page. For more information, see the *Quest NetVault Backup Administrator's Guide*.

Restoring data

- · Restore and recovery overview
- Restoring from Full Backups
- · Restoring from Incremental Backups
- Restoring from Delta Backups
- · Advanced restore procedures

Restore and recovery overview

Restore recreates a full database or a subset of tablespaces from a backup copy. A database restore operation requires an exclusive connection, but a tablespace restore operation can be completed online. To restore the tablespaces, you can use either a tablespace-level backup or select the required tablespaces from a full database backup. Offline backups allow you to restore a database to the same state that it was in at the time of backup. With online backups, you can use the Archived Logs and Active Logs to recover the database to the current time or last backup.

Restoring from Full Backups

The procedure for restoring a Full Backup includes the steps outlined in the following topics:

- · Selecting data for a restore
- Setting restore options
- Finalizing and submitting the job

Selecting data for a restore

- 1 In the Navigation pane, click Create Restore Job.
- 2 On the Create Restore Job—Choose Saveset page, select Plug-in for DB2 from the Plugin Type list.
- 3 To filter the items displayed in the saveset table further, use the Client, Date, and Job ID lists.
 - The table displays the saveset name (job title and saveset ID), creation date and time, and size. By default, the list is sorted by creation date.
- 4 In the saveset table, select the applicable item.
 - When you select a saveset, the following details are displayed in the **Saveset Information** area: Job ID, job title, server name, client name, plug-in name, saveset date and time, retirement setting, Incremental Backup or not, Archive or not, saveset size, and snapshot-based backup or not.
- 5 Click Next.

- 6 On the Create Selection Set page, select the data that you want to restore.
 - Restore Full Database: Select the database node.
 - Restore Table spaces: To restore all tablespaces, open the database node, and select the Tablespaces node. To restore individual tablespaces, open the Tablespaces node, and select one or more tablespaces.
 - Apply Archived Logs: Select the Archived Logs node, or open this node, and select the required log files.

Setting restore options

This step involves the steps outlined in the following topics:

- Setting restore type and other restore options
- Configuring Destination Details
- · Viewing backup information

Setting restore type and other restore options

On the **Create Selection Set** page, click **Edit Plugin Options**, and configure the following parameters on the **Options** tab:

- Restore Type: Select one of the following:
 - Restore all table spaces in the database: To restore all tablespaces in a selected database, select
 this option.
 - Restore only table space-level backup images: When performing a restore of one or more selected tablespaces, select this option.
- Restore Mode: Select one of the following:
 - Offline: To prevent other applications and users from connecting to the database during a restore, select this option.
 - Online: This option is applicable only when performing a tablespace-level restore. It allows other
 users and applications to connect to the database, and read or modify the data in other tablespaces
 while the specified tablespaces are being restored.
- Incremental Restore: To alert NetVault Backup that a Full Backup being recovered is a portion of an
 incremental sequence, rather than a standalone Full Backup recovery, select this option. For more
 information, see Restoring from Incremental Backups and Advanced restore procedures.
- Archived Logs Options: Select the applicable options:
 - Rollforward Archived Logs: To apply the Archived Logs, select this check box.
 - Soft Recovery: To restore the existing logs to their most up-to-date state, select this option.
 - Hard Recovery: To restore the logs to the point at which the backup was performed, thus
 overwriting the existing archived logs files, select this option.
 - Delete existing logs: To delete all existing log files, select this check box.
 - Rollforward Only (will not Restore any Files): To perform only a roll-forward recovery without restoring any files, select this check box.
- **DB2 Buffers Setting**: Configure the following parameters:
 - Number of Buffers: If you are using multiple buffers and I/O channels, specify at least twice as
 many buffers as channels to ensure that the channels do not have to wait for data. Increasing the
 number of buffers results in the backup operation completing faster.

- Buffer Size: To change the buffer size, enter the value here. The value must be a multiple of the tablespace extent size. The default value for this parameter is 1024 KB.
 - NOTE: Increasing the value specified for either option might cause the restore operation to use more memory and more processing time.
- **Number of Sessions**: This parameter determines the number of tablespaces that are restored in parallel. Each session is assigned one tablespace at a time until all tablespaces are restored. This parameter is read-only. It is set to the number of sessions used to create the selected backup.

Configuring Destination Details

To restore the data to a different DB2 instance, click the **Destination Details** tab, and configure the following parameters:

- DB2 Instance Name: Enter the name of the instance to which you want to restore the data.
- DB2 Instance Admin Account Name: Enter the account name for the DB2 Instance Administrator.
- DB2 Instance Admin Password: Enter the password for the configured user account.

Viewing backup information

To view the contents of various backup pieces in the selected backup set, click the **Backup Information** tab. This tab provides the following details:

- · Backup done with: The plug-in version number
- · Backup Type: Full, Incremental, or Delta
- Backup Mode: Online or Offline
- DB2 Version
- Backup Includes Tables from the following Databases: This table includes the following columns:
 - Database Name
 - Database Alias
 - DB2 Instance
 - DB2 Version ID
 - Backup Timestamp
- Backup Includes Archived Logs from the following Databases: This table includes the following columns:
 - Database Alias
 - DB2 Instance
 - Archive Log
 - Archived Log Path

Finalizing and submitting the job

The final steps include setting additional options on the Schedule, Source Options, and Advanced Options pages, submitting the job, and monitoring the progress through the Job Status and View Logs pages. These pages and options are common to all NetVault Backup Plug-ins. For more information, see the *Quest NetVault Backup Administrator's Guide*.

- 1 To save the settings, click **Ok**, and then click **Next**.
- 2 In **Job Name**, specify a name for the job if you do not want to use the default setting.

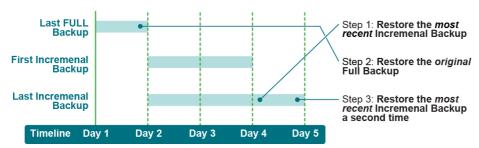
Assign a descriptive name that lets you easily identify the job when monitoring its progress. The job name can contain alphanumeric and nonalphanumeric characters, but it cannot contain non-Latin characters. On Linux, the name can have a maximum of 200 characters. On Windows, there is no length restriction. However, a maximum of 40 characters is recommended on all platforms.

- 3 In the **Target Client** list, select the machine on which you want to restore the data.
 - TIP: You can also click **Choose**, and then locate and select the applicable client in the **Choose the**Target Client dialog box.
- 4 Use the **Schedule**, **Source Options**, and **Advanced Options** lists to configure any additional required options.
- 5 Click Save or Save & Submit, whichever is applicable.

You can monitor progress on the **Job Status** page and view the logs on the **View Logs** page. For more information, see the *Quest NetVault Backup Administrator's Guide*.

Restoring from Incremental Backups

Figure 1. Example of steps necessary to perform recovery using Incremental Backups



1 Restore the most recent Incremental Backup.

Use the following table to select the correct items on the **Create Selection Set** page and the **Options** tab.

Create Selection Set page		Options tab	
Selected	Cleared	Selected	Cleared
Tablespaces only	None necessary	Incremental Restore	 Rollforward Archived Logs
			 Delete Existing Logs

2 Restore the last Full Backup.

Use the following table to select the correct items on the Create Selection Set page and the Options tab.

Create Selection Set page		Options tab	
Selected	Cleared	Selected	Cleared
Tablespaces only	Archived Logs	Incremental Restore	 Rollforward Archived Logs
			 Delete Existing Logs

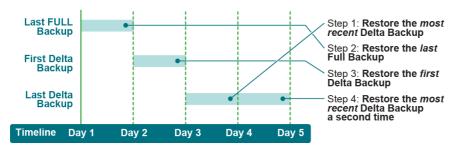
3 Restore the most recent Incremental Backup a second time.

Use the following table to select the correct items on the **Create Selection Set** page and the **Options** tab. In this step, the plug-in applies the Archived Logs to perform a Soft or Hard Recovery.

Create Selection Set page		Options tab	
Selected	Cleared	Selected	Cleared
Tablespaces onlyArchived Logs	None necessary	 Incremental Restore 	None necessary
Ç		 Rollforward Archived Logs 	
		 Soft Recovery or Hard Recovery, as applicable 	
		 Delete Existing Logs 	

Restoring from Delta Backups

Figure 2. Example of steps necessary to perform recovery using Delta Backups



- 1 Restore the last Delta Backup.
- 2 Restore the last Full Backup.
- 3 Restore the first Delta Backup.
- 4 Restore the subsequent Delta Backups.

For the preceding steps, use the following table to select the correct items on the **Create Selection Set** page and the **Options** tab.

Create Selection Set page		Options tab	
Selected	Cleared	Selected	Cleared
Tablespaces only	Full DatabaseArchived Logs	Incremental Restore	Rollforward Archived LogsDelete Existing Logs

5 Restore the last Delta Backup a second time.

Use the following table to select the correct items on the **Create Selection Set** page and the **Options** tab. In this step, the plug-in applies the Archived Logs to perform a Soft or Hard Recovery.

Create Selection Set page		Options tab	
Selected	Cleared	Selected	Cleared
Tablespaces onlyArchived Logs	None necessary	 Incremental Restore 	None necessary
J		 Rollforward Archived Logs 	
		 Soft Recovery or Hard Recovery, as applicable 	
		 Delete Existing Logs 	

NOTE: You can mix the different types of Incremental Backups, for example, restoring both Delta and Incremental Backups, in a recovery scheme to achieve the required result. However, if you use a combination, the restore order and the data items included in each phase are crucial to achieving the wanted result.

Advanced restore procedures

This topic describes the steps outlined in the following topics:

- · Renaming or relocating a database during a restore
- Restoring a database to an alternate server
- · Working with dropped DB2 tables

Renaming or relocating a database during a restore

During a restore, you can rename a database or relocate all or individual tablespaces to a specified directory. This option lets you create a copy of the database instead of overwriting the existing version.

Prerequisites (Windows only)

On Windows, the following requirements must be met before you attempt to relocate the tablespaces:

- Ensure that the required path exists on the client. If it does not, create the path.
- Ensure that the DB2_CREATE_DB_ON_PATH parameter is enabled.

Note the following:

• If the plug-in cannot find the specified path, the restore job fails with the following message in the NetVault Backup Logs:

```
SQL1052N The database path  path> does not exist.
```

 The same message is displayed in the NetVault Backup Logs if you do not enable the DB2_CREATE_DB_ON_PATH parameter. Also, the following message is displayed in the DB2 Instance diagnostic file, db2diag.log:

```
An attempt is made to create a database on path without first enabling this feature using DB2_CREATE_DB_ON_PATH registry variable. Please enable it first, then retry again.
```

In DB2 9.x and later, the DB2_CREATE_DB_ON_PATH parameter lets you create databases under a path. In pre-DB2 9.x versions, only the root directory was supported. For example:

• Create Database statement in pre-9.x DB2 versions:

```
db2 create database mydb on c
```

Create Database statement in 9.x and later versions:

```
db2 create database mydb on c:\mydb
```

To set the DB2 CREATE DB ON PATH parameter from the command prompt, perform the following steps.

1 At the prompt, type:

```
db2set DB2_CREATE_DB_ON_PATH=YES
```

2 Restart the DB2 instance:

```
db2stop
db2start
```

Restore procedure

To rename or relocate data, or both, during a restore, perform the following steps.

In the Navigation pane, click Create Restore Job, select Plug-in for DB2 from the Plugin Type list, select the applicable saveset, and click Next.

For more information, see Selecting data for a restore.

- 2 To rename a database, do the following:
 - a Select the database on the Create Selection Set page.
 - b From the Actions list, select Rename.
 - c In the Rename/Relocate dialog box, enter the new name in the Rename box, and click Ok.

The plug-in updates the database node to display the new name in parentheses.

- NOTE: The plug-in does not let you rename individual tablespaces.
- 3 To relocate the data, do the following:
 - To relocate all tablespaces to the same directory, select the Tablespaces node. From the Actions
 list, select Rename. In the Rename/Relocate dialog box, enter the new location in the Relocate
 box, and click Ok.
 - To relocate individual tablespaces, open the Tablespaces node, and select the applicable tablespace. From the Actions list, select Rename. In the Rename/Relocate dialog box, enter the new location in the Relocate box, and click Ok.
 - i IMPORTANT: When you relocate the individual tablespaces, also specify a path for the parent Tablespaces node. This directory is used to restore the individual tablespaces and Archived Log files for which you have not specified any relocation path.

The plug-in updates the tablespace node to display the new location in parentheses.

- NOTE: You cannot relocate tablespaces that are managed by automatic storage. This issue is a functional limitation of DB2.
- 4 Configure the applicable restore options.
 - For more information, see Setting restore options.
- 5 Complete and submit the job.

For more information, see Finalizing and submitting the job.

Restoring a database to an alternate server

During a restore, you can also relocate a database to an alternate DB2 Server, which can be useful while migrating a server or performing a disaster recovery operation.

Before you start the restore procedure, review the following notes and set up the target system:

- **Install the DB2 Server software**: Install the DB2 Server software on the target system. The software version must be the same as that running on the original server.
- Install NetVault Backup and the Plug-in for DB2: Install the NetVault Backup Server or Client software and the plug-in on the target system. The software version must be the same as the version on the original server.
- Add the NetVault Backup Client to the NetVault Backup Server: If the target system is a NetVault Backup Client, add it to the NetVault Backup Server. For details, see the Quest NetVault Backup Administrator's Guide.

Add the DB2 Instance to the plug-in: In the Configure dialog box, specify the installation path. For more
information, see Configuring default settings.

To restore a database to an alternate server, perform the following steps.

- 1 Start the NetVault Backup WebUI on the NetVault Backup Server.
- 2 In the Navigation pane, click Create Restore Job, select Plug-in for DB2 from the Plugin Type list, select the applicable saveset, and click Next.
- 3 Open the saveset that contains that database backup, and select the database.

For more information, see Selecting data for a restore.

4 Configure the applicable restore options, and click **Next**.

For more information, see Setting restore options.

- 5 In the Target Client list, select the target DB2 Server.
- 6 Complete and submit the job.

For more information, see Finalizing and submitting the job.

Working with dropped DB2 tables

A standard restore of a DB2 backup using Plug-in *for DB2* does not recover any tables that have been dropped. To restore a dropped table, use the procedures described in this topic.

- Setting the Dropped Table Recovery option
- Recovery method 1: soft recovery
- · Recovery method 2: hard recovery

Setting the Dropped Table Recovery option

To recover a dropped table, the **Dropped Table Recovery** option must be set to "Y" for the tablespace that contained the dropped table. For tablespaces created using the DB2 command prompt, this option is enabled by default. For tablespaces created using the DB2 Control Center graphical user interface (GUI), the Create Tablespace wizard lets you enable this option.

To verify the status of this option and to enable it if it has not been enabled, perform the following steps.

- Start a terminal session on the DB2 Server, and navigate to the "...\SQLLIB\BIN" directory, where "..." indicates the installation path of DB2.
- 2 To access the DB2 command prompt, type:

DB2

3 To connect to the local instance of the target database, type:

```
connect to <localDatabaseName>
```

4 To determine the status of Dropped Table Recovery option for the tablespaces in the database, type:

```
select tbspace, drop recovery from syscat.tablespaces
```

5 If the output displays "N" in the Drop Recovery column for the target tablespace, type:

```
alter tablespace <tablespaceName> dropped table recovery on
```

Recovery method 1: soft recovery

With a soft recovery, the data in other tables in the tablespace is rolled forward to the most current transaction log. This process prevents any current data that exists in other tables from being overwritten when the backup is restored.

To perform a soft recovery of a dropped database table, perform the following steps.

- 1 To connect to the local instance of the database, repeat Step 1 through Step 3 described in Setting the Dropped Table Recovery option.
- 2 To list the dropped tables, type:

```
list history dropped table all for db <databaseName>
```

Note the Backup ID, name of the dropped table, tablespace, and the DDL statement for the table.

- 3 Start the NetVault Backup WebUI on the NetVault Backup Server.
- 4 In the Navigation pane, click **Create Restore Job**, select **Plug-in for DB2** from the **Plugin Type** list, select a saveset that contains the backup of the target tablespace, and click **Next**.

Also select the Archived Logs if they were removed from the database directory on the DB2 Server.

For more information, see Selecting data for a restore.

- 5 Click Edit Plugin Options, and configure the following parameters on the Options tab:
 - Restore Mode: Select Online.
 - Restore only table space-level backup images: Select this option.
 - Rollforward Archived Logs: Clear this check box.

For more information, see Setting restore type and other restore options.

6 Complete and submit the job.

For more information, see Finalizing and submitting the job.

7 To verify that the Roll Forward state for the target tablespace is set to "Pending," type:

```
list tablespaces
```

Verify that the **Detailed Explanation** column displays "Roll forward pending" status.

```
DB2=>list tablespaces
Tablespaces for Current Database
Tablespace ID = 0
Name = SYSCATSPACE
Type = System managed space
Contents = Any data
State = 0x0000
Detailed explanation:
Normal
```

Tablespace ID = 1

= USERSPACE1

= System managed space

Type Contents = Any data = 0x0080Detailed explanation: Roll forward pending

- 8 On the DB2 Server, create a directory—recovery directory—to store the recovered table, and the note the complete path.
- 9 To perform the roll-forward recovery for the database, connect to the database, and type:

```
rollforward database <databaseName> to end of logs and complete tablespace
  <tablespaceName> recover dropped table <backupID> to
  "<completePathToRecoveryDirectory>"
```

10 To recreate the table, type:

```
create table <DDLstatementNotedEarlier>
```

11 To import the table data from the recovery directory, type:

```
import from "<recoveryDirectoryPath>\NODE0000\data" of del messages
  <anyFileOutsideTargetDatabase> insert into <tableName>
```

12 To verify that the table data has been restored correctly, type:

```
select * from <tableName>
```

13 Repeat Step 7 through Step 12 for each table that you want to restore.

Recovery method 2: hard recovery

In a hard recovery, data in the tables of the target tablespace is rolled forward to the point at which the backup was taken. Changes to the tables within the target tablespace that occurred between the time the backup was taken and the time this recovery is performed, are lost. However, this procedure requires the least number of steps and time to perform.

To perform a hard recovery of a dropped database table, perform the following steps.

- 1 To connect to the local instance of the database, repeat Step 1 through Step 3 described in Setting the Dropped Table Recovery option.
- 2 To list the dropped tables, type:

```
list history dropped table all for db <databaseName>
```

Note the names of tablespaces that contain any dropped tables.

3 To take the database offline, which is required for a hard recovery, type:

```
disconnect all
```

- 4 Start the NetVault Backup WebUI on the NetVault Backup Server.
- In the Navigation pane, click Create Restore Job, select Plug-in for DB2 from the Plugin Type list, select a saveset that contains the backup of the target tablespace, and click Next.

Also select the Archived Logs if they were removed from the database directory on the DB2 Server.

For more information, see Selecting data for a restore.

- 6 To avoid overwriting the existing data, use the procedure described in Renaming or relocating a database during a restore to restore the data to an alternate location.
- Click Edit Plugin Options, and configure the following parameters on the Options tab:
 - Restore all table spaces in the database: Select this option.

- Rollforward Archived Logs: Select this check box.
- Hard Recovery: Select this option.

For more information, see Setting restore type and other restore options.

8 Complete and submit the job.

For more information, see Finalizing and submitting the job.

- 9 Connect to the database
- 10 To list the available tablespaces, type the following command:

```
list tablespaces
```

11 To verify that the table data has been restored correctly, type:

```
select * from <tableName>
```

Troubleshooting

This topic describes some common errors and their solutions. In cases where an error occurs and is not described in this table, obtain the DB2 error number from the NetVault Backup Logs, and then see the relevant DB2 documentation for help.

Table 1. Troubleshooting

Symptom	Error	Explanation or solution
NetVault Backup 10.x service (netvault-pgsql) does not start on Windows.	Check the Windows Event Viewer for the following message: PDT FATAL: lock file "postmaster.pid" already exists.	NetVault Backup 10.x uses a PostgreSQL database. If the PostgreSQL database does not start, NetVault Backup cannot start. To correct this issue, delete the "postmaster.pid" file from the location referenced in the log and restart the NetVault Backup Server. For more information, see https://support.questcom/netvault-backup/kb/122475.
Backup fails to run	The database is in use. Offline backup is not allowed.	No other application or user should connect to the database.
Backup fails to run	Online backup is not allowed.	The "userexit" or "logretain" database configuration parameter is not enabled.
Backup error	Unable to Get Contact Addresses for "host_name" when running a remote backup.	The Plug-in for DB2 Client cannot obtain a connection with the NetVault Backup Server. Add the IP address and the host information of the NetVault Backup Server to the "\etc\hosts" file.
Backup Completed with warnings	Check the NetVault Backup Logs for the job to see if they display one or both of the following messages: • Failed to add backup record • Failed to write index of backup to the database These messages indicate that the selected data was backed up, but the job's index information was not properly added to NetVault Database. Without this index information, the data cannot be properly restored.	Method 1: Open the Manage Devices page, select the backup media, and click Scan. NetVault Backup stores index information for backup jobs in the NetVault Database and the backup media. When you scan the backup media, the index information is added to the NetVault Database. To verify that the information was added, open the Manage Job Definitions page, and locate the specific job. If you can run the job now, the scan process has corrected the problem. Method 2: If the scan has failed, run the backup job again.

Table 1. Troubleshooting

Symptom	Error	Explanation or solution
Cannot browse a database in the selection tree	SQL0332N Character conversion from the source code page " <codepagenumber>" to the target code page "<codepagenumber>" is not supported. SQLSTATE=57017</codepagenumber></codepagenumber>	When you install NetVault Backup, the system is set in locale US, codeset=ISO8859-1, LANG=C. NetVault Backup uses a constant code page 819. A DB2 database is created using code-set IBM-eucJP Database, code page 954. Result: The system cannot translate
		between 819 and 954 as they are not compatible. This issue results in the error message "SQL0332N Character conversion from the source code page "819" to the target code page "UNKNOWN" is not supported. SQLSTATE=57017"
		While installing a non-English version of NetVault Backup, verify that your system is running the correct to prevent any problems related to localization.
Restore job fails	DB2 Server error message 'SQL2043N Unable to start a child process or thread	Unable to start the child processes or threads required during the processing of a database task. There may not be enough available memory or system resources to create the process or thread. Close applications that are not being used or increase your system resources. Update your DB2 version to the latest IBM DB2 fix pack available for such version. Ensure that the system limit for number of processes or threads has not been reached by increasing the limit or by reducing the number of processes or threads already running. Ensure that there is enough virtual memory for new process and threads. Resubmit the restore job.
Relocating Tablespaces completes with warnings for automatic storage tablespaces	The SET TABLESPACE CONTAINERS command is not allowed on an automatic storage tablespace.	Containers associated with automatic storage tablespaces are under the control of the database. In DB2 version 9, the CREATE DATABASE command creates automatic storage enabled databases by default. However the user is allowed to create tablespaces with or without automatic storage enabled.

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