

Foglight[®] Change Analyzer 6.0.0 **User and Reference Guide**

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owners.

Legend

- **WARNING:** A WARNING icon indicates a potential for property damage, personal injury, or death.
- CAUTION: A CAUTION icon indicates potential damage to hardware or loss of data if instructions are not followed.
- IMPORTANT NOTE, NOTE, TIP, MOBILE, or VIDEO: An information icon indicates supporting information.

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Contents

Get started with Foglight Change Analyzer	6
Installation requirements	6
Credentials requirements	7
Data collection	7
Dashboard location	7
Navigation basics	8
Interact with Foglight Change Analyzer	
Change Summary	10
Analyze Changes	
VM Performance	12
Impact Analysis	13
VM Configuration Comparison	19
Change History	20
Users and Permissions	22
Settings	23
Scheduled Actions	23
Change Alarms	24
Highest Impact Changes	26
Reference	27
Analyze Changes view	27
Purpose	
Description of view elements	
Change Summary view	28
Purpose	29
Description of view elements	32
Change History view	33
Purpose	34
Description of view elements	34
Impact Analysis view	
Purpose	
Description of view elements	
Users and Permissions view	
Purpose	
Description of view elements	
VM Configuration Comparison view	
Purpose	
Description of view elements	
VM Performance view	
Purpose	
Description of view elements	
Foglight Change Analyzer reports	42

About Us	4
We are more than just a name	4
Our brand, our vision. Together	4
Contacting Quest	4
Technical support resources	4

Get started with Foglight Change Analyzer

Foglight[®] Change Analyzer allows you to track changes in your virtual environment and understand their potential impact on performance and availability. It captures and reports on changes to VMs, hosts, clusters, datastores, and resource pools within a selected environment. It also allows you to compare VMs to a "gold standard" VM or template and alerts you when changes cause their configurations to drift from the standard.

This guide provides information about Foglight Change Analyzer. Read it to acquire an overall understanding of the workings and capabilities of Foglight Change Analyzer and use it as a reference whenever you require specific information about this product. This guide is intended for IT managers who want to monitor virtual infrastructure changes and diagnose issues in the virtual environment.

This section introduces you to the Foglight Change Analyzer environment, and provides you with essential foundational information.

To get started with Foglight Change Analyzer see these topics:

- · Installation requirements
- Credentials requirements
- Data collection
- Dashboard location
- Navigation basics

This version of Foglight Change Analyzer works with Foglight for VMware. Support for additional virtualization environments will be added in future releases. For detailed information about the Foglight VMware® environment, see the *Foglight for VMware User and Reference Guide*.

Installation requirements

Foglight Change Analyzer comes installed on Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition or Foglight Evolve and can be installed on a Foglight Management Server.

Foglight Change Analyzer requires the following cartridges for data collection:

- 1 vUsage-Feedback-5_8_1.car
- 2 DRP-5_8_1.car
- 3 OptimizerAutomation-5 8 1.car
- 4 CommonAnalytics-5_8_1.car
- 5 Virtual-VMware-5_8_1.car
 - NOTE: After installing the *Virtual-VMware-5_8_1.car* cartridge, existing vCenter agents (VC agents) must be updated using the **Update Agent** button in the **VMware Environment > Administration** tab.
- 6 Virtual-VMware-Admin-5_8_1.car

- 7 Optimizer-5_8_1.car (recommended)
- 8 VMware-Optimizer-5_8_1.car (recommended)
- 9 ChangeAnalyzer-5_8_1.car

While Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition or Foglight Evolve comes with these cartridges pre-installed and enabled, a stand-alone Foglight release requires that these components be installed on the Foglight Management Server. The sequence of cartridge installation is important because of their dependencies.

For more information about installing Foglight Change Analyzer, and for details about system requirements and version compatibility, see the *Foglight Change Analyzer* Release Notes.

Credentials requirements

Foglight Change Analyzer provides recommendations for changes in the VMware® environment to make more efficient use of resources. As a prerequisite, a VMware agent must be configured with a user that has elevated privileges, beyond the read-only privileges required for monitoring.

For a list of privileges required for the VMware agent, see section "Configuring Monitoring Agents for Data Collection" in the *Foglight for VMware User and Reference Guide*.

To review the permissions each user/group has for a selected object, see Users and Permissions.

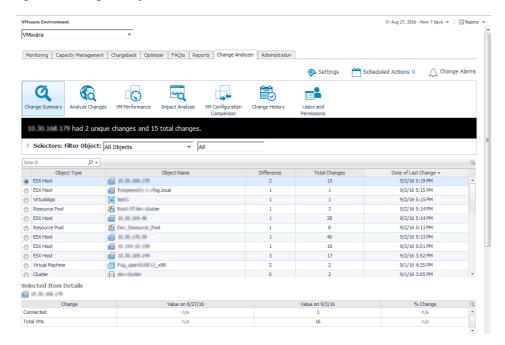
Data collection

The Change Analyzer dashboard automatically displays the virtual machine hosts (VMware® target machines) that Foglight, Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition, or Foglight Evolve monitors, for which recommendations are provided. No further setup is required.

Dashboard location

After installing Foglight Change Analyzer, the **Change Analyzer** tab appears in the **VMware Environment** dashboard.

Figure 1. Change Analyzer dashboard location



To access the Change Analyzer dashboard:

- 1 Log in to the Foglight, Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition, or Foglight Evolve browser interface.
- 2 On the navigation panel, under Dashboards, click VMware > VMware Environment. The VMware Environment dashboard opens.
- 3 Click the **Change Analyzer** tab.

The Change Analyzer dashboard opens.

Navigation basics

For detailed information about navigating the Foglight Change Analyzer user interface, see the "Navigation basics" topic in the Foglight for VMware User and Reference Guide.

Interact with Foglight Change Analyzer

This section provides instructions on how to use the Foglight Change Analyzer views to analyze the changes occurred in your environment.

When you install Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition or Foglight Evolve, the **Environment Overview dashboard > Investigate tab** provides an overview of changes with the highest impact on your environment. For more information, see Highest Impact Changes.

When you install Foglight Change Analyzer and a Foglight system, the **Change Analyzer** tab appears in the VMware Environment dashboard. It provides several ways of analyzing the changes made to your virtual infrastructure, and of assessing their impact on your virtual environment.

You begin this process by using the **Group Selector**, located in the upper left section of the **VMware Environment** dashboard, to select the virtual environment that you want to monitor. The Foglight Change
Analyzer views display the changes made to the selected virtual environment and assess their impact on that virtual environment.

Figure 2. Group Selector



Select the timeframe for the analysis from the **Time Range** located on the top right corner of the VMware Environment dashboard.

The Change Analyzer tab includes the following elements:

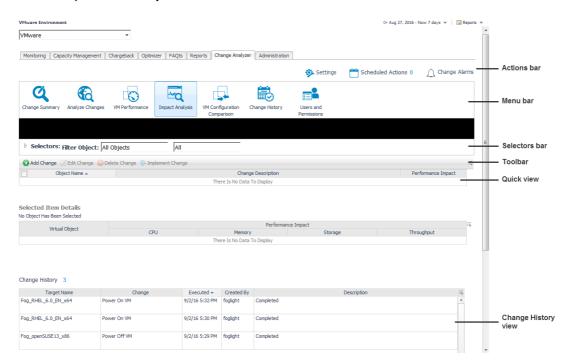
Actions bar:

- Settings. Click this icon to open the Settings dialog box. It allows you to configure the settings to be
 taken into calculation when analyzing the impact that various changes have on your environment.
 For details, see Settings.
- Scheduled Actions. Click this icon to open the Scheduled Actions dialog box. It allows you to view
 and modify the list of actions scheduled to be run at a particular time in the future. For details, see
 Scheduled Actions.
- Change Alarms. Click this icon to open the Change Alarms dialog box. It allows you to define and
 manage alarms to be triggered when changes that occur in your environment pose performance or
 security risks. For details, see Change Alarms.

Menu bar:

- Change Summary. Click this icon to open the Change Summary view. This view shows all the
 changes that occurred to VMs, hosts, clusters, datastores, and resource pools within a selected
 environment, during a selected timeframe. For details, see Change Summary.
- Analyze Changes. Click this icon to open the Analyze Changes view. This view allows you to analyze what is changing performance-wise in a selected environment, during a selected timeframe. For details, see Analyze Changes.

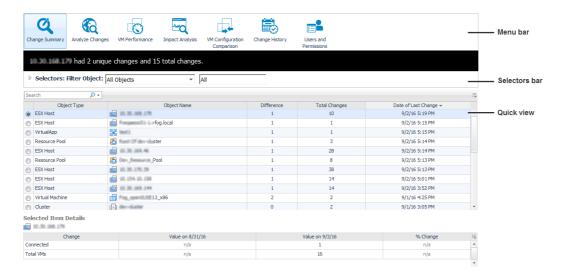
- VM Performance. Click this icon to open the VM Performance view. This view allows you to analyze the performance of a selected VM, during a selected timeframe. For details, see VM Performance.
- Impact Analysis. Click this icon to open the Impact Analysis view. This view allows you to define a sequence of changes and see what impact those changes have on your system's performance. It also allows you to trigger the execution of these changes immediately or schedule these changes within Foglight, Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition, or Foglight Evolve. For details, see Impact Analysis.
- VM Configuration Comparison. Click this icon to open the VM Configuration Comparison view.
 This view allows you to compare all VMs within a selected environment to a specific "gold standard" template or reference VM. If they differ, it displays a detailed list of all the configuration differences.
 For details, see VM Configuration Comparison.
- Change History. Click this icon to open the Change History view. This view lists all changes that
 occurred to VMs, resource pools, hosts, clusters, disks, datastores, and data centers within a
 selected environment over a selected timeframe. For details, see Change History.
- Users and Permissions. Click this icon to open the Users and Permissions view. This view
 displays the user/group, role, and the privileges the role has, for a selected virtual object. It also
 identifies where the permissions are defined. For details, see Users and Permissions.
- Selectors bar: Provides filters that allow you to select the virtual objects to be included in the change analysis.
- Toolbar: Provides functionality for managing change models in the Impact Analysis view.
- Quick view: Displays the results of the analysis, in table or graph format.
- (Impact Analysis) Change History view: Displays the history of changes implemented using the Impact Analysis functionality.



Change Summary

The **Change Summary** view shows all the changes that occurred to VMs, hosts, clusters, datastores, and resource pools within a selected environment, during a selected timeframe.

Figure 3. Change Summary view



To display all changes occurred in a selected virtual environment:

- 1 Click the **Change Summary** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.
 - The Change Summary view opens.
- 2 Select the timeframe for the analysis from the Time Range located at the top right corner of the VMware Environment dashboard.
- 3 On the Selectors bar, choose the objects to be included in the change analysis report, by selecting the environment and the virtual objects from the drop-down lists, or by typing the name of an object in the Search box.
 - The upper table in the Quick view is updated to display the objects that match the selection.
- 4 To analyze in more detail the changes made to a particular VM, select an object from the upper table in the Quick view.

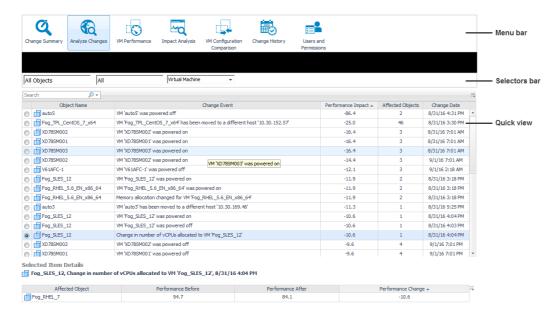
The lower table in the Quick view is updated to display detailed information for the selected VM. It shows all the changes that make up the difference reported for the selected object. The black banner on the Selectors tab is updated to display a message summarizing the changes occurred for the selected objects.

For additional information about this view, see Change Summary view.

Analyze Changes

The **Analyze Changes** view allows you to analyze what is changing performance-wise in a selected environment, during a selected timeframe.

Figure 4. Analyze Changes view



To analyze the impact of changes occurred in a selected virtual environment:

- 1 Click the **Analyze Changes** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.
 - The Analyze Changes view opens.
- 2 Select the timeframe for the analysis from the Time Range located at the top right corner of the VMware Environment dashboard.
- 3 On the Selectors bar, choose the objects to be included in the analysis by selecting the environment and objects from the drop-down lists, or by typing the name of an object in the **Search** box.
 - NOTE: To modify the analysis settings, use the Setting menu on the Actions bar. For details, see Settings.

The system analyzes the data based on the selected settings. A progress bar appears indicating the status of the operation. When the operation completes, the upper table in the Quick view is updated to display the objects that have experienced an event that affects the performance of the environment, during the selected timeframe.

4 To analyze in more detail which objects in the environment are affected performance-wise by an event, select an object/event from the upper table in the Quick view.

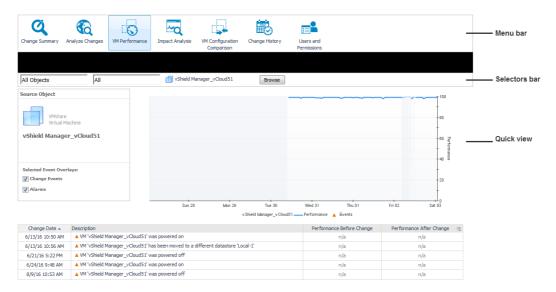
The lower table in the Quick view is updated to display all objects whose performance is affected by the selected object/ event.

For additional information about this view, see Analyze Changes view.

VM Performance

The VM Performance view allows you to analyze the performance of a selected VM, during a selected timeframe.

Figure 5. VM Performance view



To analyze the performance of a virtual machine:

- 1 Click the **VM Performance** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.
 - The VM Performance view opens.
- 2 Select the timeframe for the analysis from the Time Range located at the top right corner of the VMware Environment dashboard.
- 3 On the Selectors bar:
 - a Choose the objects to be included in the analysis by selecting the environment and objects from the drop-down lists.
 - b Click Browse to open the Select a Virtual Machine dialog box.
 - c Optional. Select the **Powered-On VMs Only** check box to display only the VMs that are powered on.
 - d Select a virtual machine from the Object Name table or by typing its the name in the **Search** box.
 - e Click Select to close the Select a Virtual Machine dialog box.

The Quick view is updated to display the performance of the selected VM during the selected timeframe. Alarms and events that affected the VM performance are also overlaid on the graph.

- 4 Analyze the VM performance in more detail, by reviewing the information in the Quick View graph. To
 - change the display settings, click the **Customizer** icon at the top right corner of the graph. The standard chart customizer offers the following options: *Use View Settings, Automatic, From Data*, and *Data vs Calibrated*. See the "Time Plot Chart" topic in the Foglight online help for information about these options.
- 5 Analyze the events and alarms that affected the VM performance, by reviewing the information in the Quick View table.

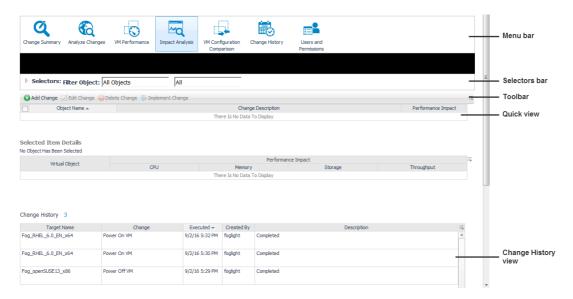
For additional information about this view, see VM Performance view.

Impact Analysis

The **Impact Analysis** view allows you to define a sequence of changes and see what impact those changes have on your system's performance. It also allows you to trigger the execution of these changes immediately or schedule these changes within Foglight, Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition, or Foglight Evolve. The

Change History embedded view displays the history of changes implemented using the Impact Analysis functionality. For detailed information about how the performance impact is calculated, see Performance impact assessment.

Figure 6. Impact Analysis view



To review the impact of modeled changes on your environment:

- 1 Click the **Impact Analysis** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.
 - The Impact Analysis view opens.
- 2 On the Selectors bar, choose the objects to be included in the analysis by selecting the environment and objects from the drop-down lists.
 - The Quick view is updated to display the change models already created, that match the selection criteria.
- 3 On the Quick view upper table, choose the change models that you want to review by selecting their corresponding check boxes.
- 4 Analyze in more detail how the selected models affect your systems' performance, by reviewing the information in the Quick view lower table.

To add a change model to your environment:

- 1 Click the **Impact Analysis** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.
 - The Impact Analysis view opens.
- 2 On the Toolbar, click **Add Change** OAdd Change
 - The **Model Change** dialog box opens.
- 3 From the **Change Type** drop-down list select a type for the new change model.
 - The fields on the dialog box change depending on your selection.
- 4 If you selected Power Off a VM or Power On a VM in Step 3, define the following settings:
 - VM Name. Choose the VM that should be powered off/ powered on. Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. Select the VM from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box.
- 5 If you selected **Move a VM** in Step 3, define the following settings:

- VM Name. Choose the VM that should be moved. Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual
 Machine dialog box. Select the VM from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the
 Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box.
- Destination. Choose the environment where the VM should be moved. Click Browse to open the Select the Destination dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Destination dialog box.
- Storage. Choose the storage where the VM should be moved. Click Browse to open the Select the Storage dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Storage dialog box.
- 6 If you selected **Change VM Configuration** in Step 3, define the following settings:
 - VM to Configure. Choose the VM that should be configured. Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. Select the VM from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. The Model a Change dialog box is updated to display the current CPU and memory configuration settings for the selected VM.
 - CPU Allocation. Change the number of vCPUs allocated to this VM by typing the new value in the Change To field.
 - CPU Reservation. Change the CPU reservation for the selected VM by typing the new value in the Change To field.
 - **CPU Limit**. Change the CPU limit for the selected VM by typing the new value in the **Change To** field. To use unlimited CPU resources, select the **Unlimited** check box.
 - Memory Allocation. Change the memory resources allocated to this VM by typing the new value in the Change To field.
 - Memory Reservation. Change the memory reservation for the selected VM by typing the new value in the Change To field.
 - Memory Limit. Change the memory limit for the selected VM by typing the new value in the Change To field. To use unlimited memory resources, select the Unlimited check box.
- 7 If you selected **Change RP Configuration** in Step 3, define the following settings:
 - RP to Configure. Choose the resource pool that should be configured. Click Browse to open the
 Select the Resource Pool dialog box. Select the RP from the Object Name's table, or by typing its
 name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Resource Pool dialog box. The
 Model a Change dialog box is updated to display the current CPU and memory configuration
 settings for the selected RP.
 - **CPU Reservation**. Change the CPU reservation for the selected RP by typing the new value in the **Change To** field.
 - **CPU Limit.** Change the CPU limit for the selected RP by typing the new value in the **Change To** field. To use unlimited CPU resources, select the **Unlimited** check box.
 - **Memory Reservation**. Change the memory reservation for the selected RP by typing the new value in the **Change To** field.
 - Memory Limit. Change the memory limit for the selected RP by typing the new value in the Change To field. To use unlimited memory resources, select the Unlimited check box.
- 8 If you selected **Change HA Failure Configuration** in Step 3, define the following settings:
 - Cluster to Configure. Choose the cluster that should be configured. Click Browse to open the Select the Cluster dialog box. Select the cluster from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Cluster dialog box.
 - Select a failover mechanism from the HA Failover drop-down list:
 - HA Failover Disabled. Use this option to disable the failover mechanism configured for the selected cluster.

- Host Failures the Cluster Will Tolerate. Use this option to configure how may host failures
 the cluster can tolerate before its performance is affected. Specify the number of hosts in the
 Count field.
- Percentage of Resources Reserved as Failover Capacity. Use this option to configure the resources reserved for the cluster in case of a failover. Specify the number of CPUs and the amount of memory reserved for failover, in the CPU(%) and Memory(%) fields, respectively.
- Specify Failover Hosts. Use the arrows to move (from the Available Hosts table to the Failover Hosts table) the hosts that should be used as failover in case other hosts in the cluster fail.
- 9 If you selected **Deploy a VM** in Step 3, define the following settings:
 - VM Name. Type in this field the name of the VM that should be deployed.
 - VM Selection. Choose the size of the deploying VM from the options available in the drop-down list:
 - Default. Use this option to set the default VM size, with the following pre-configured parameters: CPU=2GHz, Memory=4GB, Storage=25GB, Throughput=1MB/s.
 - **Existing VM.** Use this option to set the VM parameters according to a specific existing VM. In this case, the parameters of the deploying VM (CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput) are equal the parameters of the selected VM.
 - New Custom Size. Use this option to set custom resource allocation (CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput) for the deploying VM.
 - Select VM. This option is available only when Existing VM is selected from the VM Selection drop-down. Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. Select the VM from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. The Model a Change dialog box is updated to display the current CPU, memory, storage, and throughput configuration settings for the selected VM.
 - Container. Choose the container for the VM to be deployed. Click Browse to open the Select the
 Container dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in
 the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Container dialog box.
 - Storage. Choose the storage for the VM to be deployed. Click Browse to open the Select the Storage dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Storage dialog box.
 - Template. Choose the template for the deployment. Click Browse to open the Select the Template
 dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search
 box. Click Select to close the Select the Template dialog box.
 - Utilization. Define the values and units for each of the following configuration settings: CPU,
 Memory, Storage, and Throughput.
- 10 Click **Save** to create the change model and close the **Model Change** dialog box.

The newly created model is displayed in the Quick view.

To edit a change model:

- 1 Click the **Impact Analysis** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar. The Impact Analysis view opens.
- 2 On the Quick view, select the model you want to modify from the upper table.

The **Model Change** dialog box opens, displaying the current information for the selected model.

i NOTE: The change type cannot be modified.

- 4 If you selected a **Power Off a VM** or a **Power On a VM** change model, edit the following settings, as necessary:
 - VM Name. Choose the VM that should be powered off/ powered on. Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. Select the VM from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box.
- 5 If you selected a Move a VM change model, edit the following settings, as necessary:
 - VM Name. Choose the VM that should be moved. Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual
 Machine dialog box. Select the VM from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the
 Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box.
 - Destination. Choose the environment where the VM should be moved. Click Browse to open the Select the Destination dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Destination dialog box.
 - Storage. Choose the storage where the VM should be moved. Click Browse to open the Select the Storage dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Storage dialog box.
- 6 If you selected a Change VM Configuration change model, edit the following settings, as necessary:
 - VM to Configure. Choose the VM that should be configured. Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. Select the VM from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. The Model a Change dialog box is updated to display the current CPU and memory configuration settings for the selected VM.
 - **CPU Allocation**. Change the number of vCPUs allocated to this VM by typing the new value in the **Change To** field.
 - CPU Reservation. Change the CPU reservation for the selected VM by typing the new value in the Change To field.
 - **CPU Limit**. Change the CPU limit for the selected VM by typing the new value in the **Change To** field. To use unlimited CPU resources, select the **Unlimited** check box.
 - Memory Allocation. Change the memory resources allocated to this VM by typing the new value in the Change To field.
 - **Memory Reservation**. Change the memory reservation for the selected VM by typing the new value in the **Change To** field.
 - Memory Limit. Change the memory limit for the selected VM by typing the new value in the Change To field. To use unlimited memory resources, select the Unlimited check box.
- 7 If you selected a **Change RP Configuration** change model, edit the following settings, as necessary:
 - RP to Configure. Choose the resource pool that should be configured. Click Browse to open the Select the Resource Pool dialog box. Select the RP from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Resource Pool dialog box. The Model a Change dialog box is updated to display the current CPU and memory configuration settings for the selected RP.
 - CPU Reservation. Change the CPU reservation for the selected RP by typing the new value in the Change To field.
 - **CPU Limit**. Change the CPU limit for the selected RP by typing the new value in the **Change To** field. To use unlimited CPU resources, select the **Unlimited** check box.
 - Memory Reservation. Change the memory reservation for the selected RP by typing the new value in the Change To field.
 - Memory Limit. Change the memory limit for the selected RP by typing the new value in the Change To field. To use unlimited memory resources, select the Unlimited check box.
- 8 If you selected a **Change HA Failure Configuration** change model, edit the following settings, as necessary:

- Cluster to Configure. Choose the cluster that should be configured. Click Browse to open the Select the Cluster dialog box. Select the cluster from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Cluster dialog box.
- Select a failover mechanism from the HA Failover drop-down list:
 - HA Failover Disabled. Use this option to disable the failover mechanism configured for the selected cluster.
 - Host Failures the Cluster Will Tolerate. Use this option to configure how may host failures
 the cluster can tolerate before its performance is affected. Specify the number of hosts in the
 Count field.
 - Percentage of Resources Reserved as Failover Capacity. Use this option to configure the resources reserved for the cluster in case of a failover. Specify the number of CPUs and the amount of memory reserved for failover, in the CPU(%) and Memory(%) fields, respectively.
 - Specify Failover Hosts. Use the arrows to move (from the Available Hosts table to the Failover Hosts table) the hosts that should be used as failover in case other hosts in the cluster fail.
- 9 If you selected a **Deploy a VM** change model, edit the following settings, as necessary:
 - VM Name. Type in this field the name of the VM that should be deployed.
 - VM Selection. Choose the size of the deploying VM from the options available in the drop-down list:
 - Default. Use this option to set the default VM size, with the following pre-configured parameters: CPU=2GHz, Memory=4GB, Storage=25GB, Throughput=1MB/s.
 - **Existing VM.** Use this option to set the VM parameters according to a specific existing VM. In this case, the parameters of the deploying VM (CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput) are equal the parameters of the selected VM.
 - New Custom Size. Use this option to set custom resource allocation (CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput) for the deploying VM.
 - Select VM. This option is available only when Existing VM is selected from the VM Selection drop-down. Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. Select the VM from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Virtual Machine dialog box. The Model a Change dialog box is updated to display the current CPU, memory, storage, and throughput configuration settings for the selected VM.
 - Container. Choose the container for the VM to be deployed. Click Browse to open the Select the
 Container dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in
 the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Container dialog box.
 - Storage. Choose the storage for the VM to be deployed. Click Browse to open the Select the Storage dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Storage dialog box.
 - Template. Choose the template for the deployment. Click Browse to open the Select the Template dialog box. Select a virtual object from the Object Name's table, or by typing its name in the Search box. Click Select to close the Select the Template dialog box.
 - Utilization. Define the values and units for each of the following configuration settings: CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput.
- 10 Click Save to update the change model and close the Model Change dialog box.

The updated model is displayed in the Quick view.

To delete a change model:

- 1 Click the **Impact Analysis** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.
 - The Impact Analysis view opens.
- 2 On the Quick view, select the model you want to modify from the upper table.

3 On the Toolbar, click **Delete Change** Opelete Change

The **Delete Selected Modeled Changes** dialog box opens.

Click **Yes** to confirm the operation.

The selected model is deleted from the Quick view.

To implement a modeled change:

1 Click the **Impact Analysis** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.

The Impact Analysis view opens.

- 2 On the Quick view upper table, select the modeled change you want to implement.



The Implement Change dialog box opens.

- 4 On the **Implement** tab:
 - Review the details of the modeled change and their impact on the system.
 - Choose whether the change should be applied immediately (select the **Now** option button) or later (select the Later option button and a Date and Time from the drop-down lists)

5 On the **Notifications** tab:

- Type a name for the report that should be sent out when the change is implemented.
- Select the email addresses for the users that should be notified when this change is implemented.
- To add an email address to the list of available options, click the Add icon, type a valid email address in the available field, then click Add.
- To delete an email address from the list of available options, select its check box, click the **Delete** icon. The address is deleted from the list immediately.

6 Click Save.

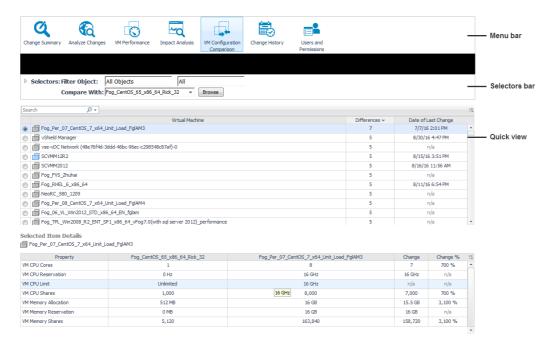
The selected change is triggered immediately or scheduled within Foglight, Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition, or Foglight Evolve. Changes already executed are displayed in the Impact Analysis— Change History view.

For additional information about this view, see Impact Analysis view.

VM Configuration Comparison

The VM Configuration Comparison view allows you to compare all VMs within a selected environment to a specific "gold standard" template or reference VM. If they differ, it displays a detailed list of all the configuration differences.

Figure 7. VM Configuration Comparison view



To compare a list of VMs with a "gold standard" template:

- 1 Click the **VM Configuration Comparison** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.
 - The VM Configuration Comparison view opens.
- 2 Select the timeframe for the analysis from the Time Range located at the top right corner of the VMware Environment dashboard.
- 3 On the Selectors tab, choose the objects to be included in the configuration comparison:
 - a Select the VMs to be compared (from the Filter Object drop-down lists).
 - b Select the "gold standard" template (from the **Compare With** drop-down list). Alternatively, click **Browse** to open the **Select the Virtual Machine or Template** dialog box, choose a virtual machine or a template from the list, and click **Select**.
 - | TIP: To clear the compared VMs list, click Clear in the Compare With drop-down list.

The Quick view is updated to display the list of VMs that match the selection. The upper table lists the VMs that deviate from the standard and the changes made for these VMs.

4 In the Quick view, select a VM from the upper table.

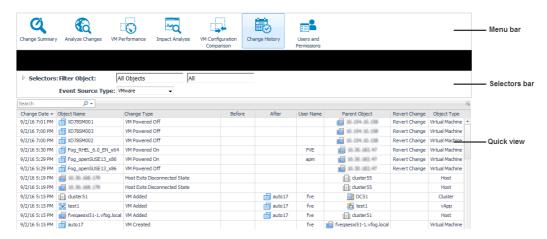
The lower table is updated to display detailed information about the changes that make up the differences reported in the upper table for the selected VM.

For additional information about this view, see VM Configuration Comparison view.

Change History

The **Change History** view lists all changes that occurred to VMs, resource pools, hosts, clusters, disks, datastores, and data centers within a selected environment over a selected timeframe.

Figure 8. Change History view



To view the change history for your environment:

- 1 Click the **Change History** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.
 - The Change History view opens.
- 2 Select the timeframe for the analysis from the Time Range located at the top right corner of the VMware Environment dashboard.
- 3 On the Selectors bar, select the object for which you want to see the change history:
 - a Select the event types from the Event Source Type drop-down list.
 - b Select the environment and the virtual objects from the drop-down lists, or by typing the name of a virtual object in the **Search** box.

The Quick view is updated to display the list of VMs that match the selection.

4 In the Quick view, review the history of changes made for the selected VMs, during the selected timeframe. The view provides various details (including the type of change and who made the changes) and allows you to revert select changes, if the change was incorrectly applied or resulted in poor performance. For more information about reverting a change, see To revert a change:.

To revert a change:

On the Change History—Quick view, identify the change that you want to revert, and click the Revert Change link.

The Implement Change dialog box opens.

- 2 On the **Implement** tab, review the name of the virtual object and the change details. Choose whether the change should be made immediately (select the **Now** check box) or at a later date (select the **Later** check box and a date and time from the **Date** and **Time** drop-down lists).
- 3 Optionally, on the **Notifications** tab, select the users to be notified about this change.
 - In the Report Name field, type a short description of the change being made.
 - Use the Add and Delete buttons to define the list of users (email addresses) to be notified about this change.
- 4 To implement the change, click **Save**.

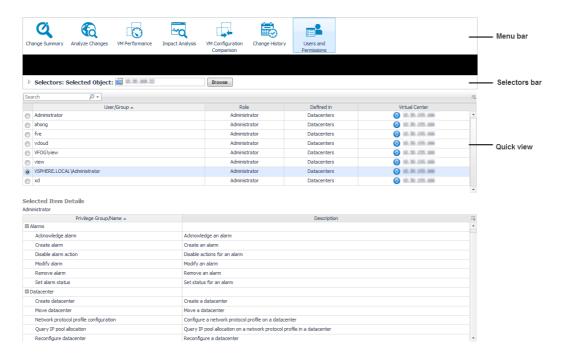
For additional information about this view, see Change History view.

Users and Permissions

The **Users and Permissions** view displays the user/group, role, and the privileges the role has, for a selected virtual object. It also identifies where the permissions are defined.

All these user groups and associated privileges are set up in Foglight for VMware. This view only allows you to review these settings. For information about configuring user groups and privileges, see the Foglight for VMware documentation.

Figure 9. Users and Permissions view



To view user groups and privileges for a selected environment:

1 Click the **Users and Permissions** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.

The Users and Permissions view opens.

- 2 On the Selectors bar, select the object for which you want to review the users groups:
 - a Click Browse to open the Select an Object dialog box.
 - b Select the virtual object type from the **Select Object Type** drop-down list, or by typing the name of a virtual object in the **Search** box.

The Object's table is updated to show the objects that match the selection.

c Select an object from the Object's table and click Select to close the Select an Object dialog box.

The Quick view is updated to display the user groups defined for the selected virtual object. The upper table provides details about roles and where each user group is defined.

3 In the Quick view, select a user group from the upper table.

The lower table is updated to display detailed information about the privileges defined for the selected group.

For additional information about this view, see Users and Permissions view.

Settings

The **Settings** dialog allows you to configure the settings to be taken into calculation when analyzing the impact that various changes have on your environment.

To configure the analysis settings:

- 1 Click the **Settings** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Actions bar.
 - The **Settings** dialog box opens.
- 2 Define the following settings, by typing the appropriate value in their corresponding text box:
 - **Impact on Performance**. Minimum value (as percentage) to be taken into consideration when calculating the performance impact.
 - Time before Event. Timeframe before the event (minutes, hours, or days) to be taken into consideration when calculating the performance impact.
 - **Time after Event**. Timeframe after the event (minutes, hours, or days) to be taken into consideration when calculating the performance impact.
- 3 Click Save to save the analysis settings and close the Settings dialog box.

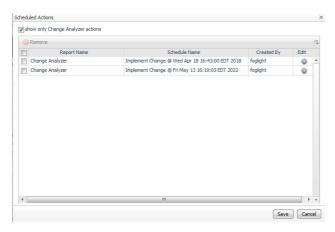
Scheduled Actions

Modeled changes can be implemented automatically, or scheduled for implementation at a particular time in the future (for example, within a maintenance window).

i IMPORTANT: Foglight users must have the "Remediation role" to be able to run and automate recommendations. This role can be assigned to a user using the User Management dashboard. For more information about this dashboard, see the "Controlling user access to dashboards" topic in the Foglight Online Help.

The **Scheduled Actions** dialog shows the list of operations scheduled to be run at a particular time in the future, and allows you to edit or remove any scheduled actions. To view only the actions specific to Foglight Change Analyzer, select the "show only Change Analyzer actions" checkbox. When the checkbox is not selected, the dialog shows all actions scheduled for your virtual environment.

Figure 10. Scheduled Actions dialog box



To edit a scheduled action:

1 In the Scheduled Actions dialog, click the Edit icon at the right end of the action you want to modify.

The **Edit Scheduled Action** dialog box appears.

- 2 Modify the report name, add or remove email addresses, and updated the date and time when the action will be executed, as necessary.
- 3 Click Apply.

The scheduled action is updated in the list.

4 To save the changes, click **Save**.

The settings are saved and the **Scheduled Actions** dialog box closes.

To delete a scheduled action:

- 1 In the Scheduled Actions dialog, select the check box for the action you want to delete, and click Remove.
- 2 To save the changes, click **Save**.

The settings are saved and the **Scheduled Actions** dialog box closes.

Change Alarms

The **Change Alarms** dialog allows you to define and manage alarms to be triggered when changes that occur in your environment pose performance or security risks. It also allows you to review the alarms history.

The alarms table presents the following information:

- Alarm Name. The name of the alarm.
- Monitor Object. The object(s) being monitored, for which the alarm is triggered.
- · Alarm Description. A short description of the alarm.

To add an alarm:

1 Click the Change Alarms icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Actions bar.

The Change Alarms dialog box opens.

2 Click Add an Alarm.

The Add Alarm dialog box opens.

- 3 Type a name for the alarm in the **Alarm Name** text box.
- 4 Select the type of environment for which the alarm will be triggered, by selecting one or multiple check boxes in the **Monitor** section.
- 5 Define the alarm scope. Click **Browse**.

The **Alarm Scope** dialog box opens.

a Select the virtual object type from the **Object Type** drop-down list, or by typing the name of a virtual object in the **Search** box.

The Object's table is updated to show the objects that match the selection.

b Select one or several objects from the Object's table and click **Select** to close the **Alarm Scope** dialog box.

The Scope field is updated to display the virtual objects selected to be in scope of this alarm.

6 Click **Apply** to create the alarm and close the **Add Alarm** dialog box.

The newly created alarm is displayed in the Change Alarms table.

7 Click Save to save the changes made to alarms and close the Change Alarms dialog box.

To edit an alarm:

1 Click the **Change Alarms** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Actions bar.

The Change Alarms dialog box opens.

2 Select an alarm from the Change Alarms table.

The Edit an Alarm icon is enabled.

3 Click Edit an Alarm.

The **Edit Alarm** dialog box opens, showing the current settings of the alarm.

- 4 If needed, edit the alarm name in the **Alarm Name** text box.
- 5 If needed, edit the type of environment for which the alarm will be triggered, by selecting one or multiple check boxes in the **Monitor** section.
- 6 If needed, re-define the alarm scope. Click **Browse**.

The Alarm Scope dialog box opens.

a Select the virtual object type from the **Object Type** drop-down list, or by typing the name of a virtual object in the **Search** box.

The Object's table is updated to show the objects that match the selection.

b Select one or several objects from the Object's table and click Apply to close the Alarm Scope dialog box.

The Scope field is updated to display the virtual objects selected to be in scope of this alarm.

7 Click Apply to apply the changes to the selected alarm and close the Edit Alarm dialog box.

The Change Alarms table is updated to reflect the changes made to the selected alarm.

8 Click Save to save the changes made to alarms and close the Change Alarms dialog box.

To delete an alarm:

1 Click the **Change Alarms** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Actions bar.

The Change Alarms dialog box opens.

2 Select an alarm from the **Change Alarms** table.

The **Delete an Alarm** icon is enabled.

3 Click Delete an Alarm.

The **Delete the Selected Alarm** dialog box opens.

4 Click **Yes** to confirm the operation.

The selected alarm is deleted from the Change Alarms table.

5 Click Save to save the changes made to alarms and close the Change Alarms dialog box.

To view the alarms history:

1 Click the **Change Alarms** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Actions bar.

The Change Alarms dialog box opens.

- 2 Select an alarm from the **Change Alarms** table.
- 3 Click Show History.

The Alarms History dialog box opens.

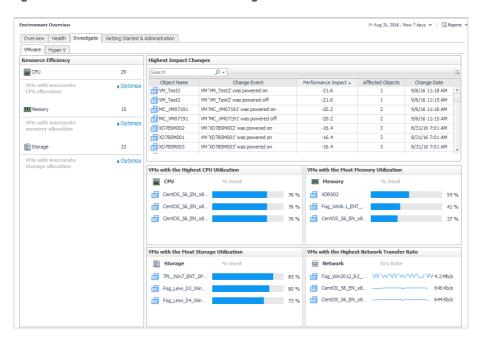
- 4 Review the history of events that have triggered the selected alarm. The table displays the following information:
 - Event Date. Date and time when the event (that triggered the alarm) took place.

- Virtual Object. Virtual object for which the event (that triggered the alarm) took place.
- Alarm Name. The alarm name.
- Event Description. Description of the event that triggered the alarm.
- 5 To review the alarm history for a specific virtual object, type the name of the virtual object in the **Search** box. The table is updated to display only the information for the selected object.
- 6 Click Close to close the Alarms History dialog box.
- 7 Click Save to save the changes made to alarms and close the Change Alarms dialog box.

Highest Impact Changes

In Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition or Foglight Evolve systems, the **Environment Overview dashboard > Investigate tab > VMware tab** provides an overview of changes with the highest impact on your environment

Figure 11. Environment Overview > Investigate tab > VMware tab



The **Highest Impact Changes** pane provides the following information about the objects that have experienced an event that affects the performance of the environment, during a selected timeframe.

Table 1. Highest Impact Changes

Data displayed	Description
Object Name	Shows the object name.
Change Event	Shows the event that impacts the performance of the environment.
Performance Impact	Shows the impact on performance, as a percentage.
Affected Objects	Shows the number of objects in the environment who's performance is affected by the event.
Change Date	Shows the date and time when the event occurred.

Reference

This section contains reference information about views and report templates that are included with Foglight Change Analyzer.

Foglight Change Analyzer includes the following views:

- · Analyze Changes view
- Change Summary view
- · Change History view
- · Impact Analysis view
- · Users and Permissions view
- VM Configuration Comparison view
- VM Performance view

Foglight Change Analyzer comes with a set of pre-defined report templates that can be run from the Reports dashboard (**Dashboards > Reports**). Using this dashboard, operators can run reports, build custom reports, and view generated reports. Advanced Operators can also schedule and manage reports. For a list of pre-defined report templates provided for Foglight Change Analyzer, see Foglight Change Analyzer reports.

Analyze Changes view

To open the Analyze Changes view, click the **Analyze Changes** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.

For more details, see the following topics:

- Purpose
- · Description of view elements

Purpose

The **Analyze Changes** view allows you to analyze what is changing performance-wise in a selected environment, during a selected timeframe.

Description of view elements

This view is made up of the following elements:

- · Analyze Changes—Selectors bar
- Analyze Changes—Quick view

Analyze Changes—Selectors bar

Table 2. Analyze Changes—Selectors bar

Description	This bar allows you to specify the objects to be included in the analysis.
Data displayed	Environment selector. Allows you to select the environment to be analyzed. The following options are available by default in the drop-down list (additional user-created items may appear in the list as well): • All Objects • All Clusters • All Standalone Hosts • Unassigned Object selector. Allows you to select the object to be analyzed.
	Object Type selector. Allows you to select a virtual object from the following options:
Where to go next	The Analyze Changes—Quick view is updated to display the objects that have experienced an event that affects the performance of the environment, during the selected timeframe.

Analyze Changes—Quick view

Table 3. Analyze Changes—Quick view

Description	This view displays the objects that have experienced an event that affects the performance of the environment, during the selected timeframe.	
	Upper table . Displays all objects that have experienced an event that affects the performance of the environment, during the selected timeframe.	
	Object Name. Shows the object name.	
	 Change Event. Shows the event that impacts the performance of the environment. For a list of change events being monitored and reported, see Table 4. 	
	 Performance Impact. Shows the impact on performance, as a percentage. 	
Data displayed	 Affected Objects. Shows the number of objects in the environment who's performance is affected by the event. 	
	 Change Date. Shows the date and time when the event occurred. 	
	Lower table. Displays the list of all objects who's performance is affected by the object/ event selected in the upper table.	
	 Affected Object. Shows the name of the objects affected by the event. 	
	 Performance Before. Shows the performance value before the event. 	
	 Performance After. Shows the performance value after the event. 	
	 Performance Change. Shows the ratio of the change. 	
Where to go next	Drill down on: N/A	

Change Summary view

To open the Change Summary view, click the **Change Summary** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar. For more details, see the following topics:

- Purpose
- · Description of view elements

Purpose

The **Change Summary** view shows all the changes that occurred to VMs, hosts, clusters, datastores, and resource pools within a selected environment, during a selected timeframe.

The following table presents the change events that Foglight Change Analyzer captures and presents upon request.

Table 4. Change events

Event type	Change name	Change description
Cluster Events	Cluster created	New cluster was added to the environment.
	Cluster Deleted	Cluster was removed from the environment.
	Host Added	New host was added to cluster.
	Host Removed	Host was removed from cluster.
	VM Added	VM was added to cluster.
	VM Removed	VM was removed from cluster.
	HA Enabled	Cluster HA was enabled.
	HA Disabled	Cluster HA was disabled.
	HA Configuration Change	Cluster HA configuration was changed.
	Host Enters Disconnected State	Host has been disconnected.
	Host Exits Disconnect State	Host has reconnected.
	Host Enters Maintenance Mode	Host has entered maintenance mode.
	Host Exits Maintenance Mode	Host has exited maintenance mode.
Datacenter Events	Host Added	Host was added to the datacenter.
	Host Removed	Host was removed from the datacenter.
	Cluster Added	Cluster was added to the datacenter.
	Cluster Removed	Cluster was removed from the datacenter.
	Datastore Added	Datastore was added to the datacenter.
	Datastore Removed	Datastore was removed from the datacenter.
Datastore Events	Datastore Created	New datastore was added to the environment.
	Datastore Removed	Datastore was removed from the environment.
	Datastore Added to Host	Datastore was mapped to host.
	Datastore Removed from Host	Datastore was unmapped from host.
Datastore Resource Allocation Events	Datastore Capacity Increased	Capacity of the datastore was changed.

Table 4. Change events

Event type	Change name	Change description
Host Events	Host Added	New host was added to the environment.
	Host Removed	Host was removed from the environment.
	VM Added	VM has been added to host.
	VM Removed	VM has been removed from host.
	VM Host Move Target	Host was the target of a VM move from a different host.
	VM Host Move Source	Host was the source of a VM move to a different host.
	Datastore Added	New datastore was mapped to host.
	Datastore Removed	Datastore mapping has been removed from host.
	Host Enters Disconnected State	Host has been disconnected.
	Host Exits Disconnected State	Host has reconnected
	Host Enters Maintenance Mode	Host has entered maintenance mode.
	Host Exits Maintenance Mode	Host has existed maintenance mode.
	Host Link Up	Host network link is up.
	Host Link Down	Host network link is down.
Resource Pool Events	Resource Pool Created	New resource pool was added to environment.
	Resource Pool Removed	Resource pool was removed from environment.
	Resource Pool Moved	Resource Pool was moved to a new parent.
	VM Added	VM was added to resource pool.
	VM Removed	VM was removed from resource pool.

Table 4. Change events

Event type	Change name	Change description
Resource Pool Resource Allocation Events	CPU Limit Increased	Resource Pool CPU Limit Changed.
	CPU Limit Decreased	Resource Pool CPU Limit Changed.
	CPU Reservation Increased	Resource Pool CPU Reservation Changed.
	CPU Reservation Decreased	Resource Pool CPU Reservation Changed.
	CPU Priority Increased	Resource Pool CPU Priority Changed.
	CPU Priority Decreased	Resource Pool CPU Priority Changed.
	Memory Limit Increased	Resource Pool Memory Limit Changed.
	Memory Limit Decreased	Resource Pool Memory Limit Changed.
	Memory Reservation Increased	Resource Pool Memory Reservation Changed.
	Memory Reservation Decreased	Resource Pool Memory Reservation Changed.
	Memory Priority Increased	Resource Pool Memory Priority Changed.
	Memory Priority Decreased	Resource Pool Memory Priority Changed.
Virtual Machine Events	VM Created	New VM was added to environment.
	VM Removed	VM was removed from environment.
	VM Powered On	VM was powered on.
	VM Powered Off	VM was powered off.
	VM Suspended	VM was suspended.
	VM Restarted	VM was restarted.
	VM Host Move	VM has been moved to a different host.
	VM Resource Pool Move	VM has been moved to a different resource pool.
	VM datastore Move	VM has been moved to a different datastore.

Table 4. Change events

Event type	Change name	Change description
Virtual Machine Resource Allocation Events	VM CPU Allocation Increased	Change in number of vCPUs allocated to VM.
	VM CPU Allocation Decreased	Change in number of vCPUs allocated to VM.
	VM CPU Limit Increased	CPU limit changed for VM.
	VM CPU Limit Decreased	CPU limit changed for VM.
	VM CPU Reservation Increased	Reserved CPU level changed for VM.
	VM CPU Reservation Decreased	Reserved CPU Level changed for VM.
	VM CPU Priority Increased	CPU Priority changed for VM.
	VM CPU Priority Decreased	CPU Priority changed for VM.
	VM Memory Allocation Increased	Memory allocation changed for VM.
	VM Memory Allocation Decreased	Memory allocation changed for VM.
	VM Memory Limit Increased	Memory limit changed for VM.
	VM Memory Limit Decreased	Memory limit changed for VM.
	VM Memory Reservation Increased	Reserved memory level changed for VM.
	VM Memory Reservation Decreased	Reserved memory level changed for VM.
	VM Memory Priority Increased	Memory priority changed for VM.
	VM Memory Priority Decreased	Memory priority changed for VM.
DRS Events	VM migration from one ESX host to another	VM Migration from one ESX host to another.
vCloud Director Resource Allocation	Organization was created	vCloud Organization was created.
Events	Organization was deleted	vCloud Organization was deleted.
	Provider vDC was created	vCloud Provider vDC was created.
	Provider vDC was deleted	vCloud Provided vDC was deleted.
	vDC was created	vCloud vDC was created.
	vDC was deleted	vCloud vDC was deleted.
	The usesFastProvisioning value of a vCloud vDC was modified	The UsesFastProvisioning value of a vCloud vDC was modified.
	The IsThinProvision value of a vCloud vDC was modified	The IsThinProvision value of a vCloud vDC was modified.
	Virtual machine was created	vCloud VM was created.
	Virtual machine was deleted	vCloud VM was deleted.
	vApp was created	vCloud vApp was created.
	vApp was deleted	vCloud vApp was deleted.

Description of view elements

This view is made up of the following elements:

- Change Summary—Selectors bar
- Change Summary—Quick view

Change Summary—Selectors bar

Table 5. Change Summary—Selectors bar

Description	This bar allows you to specify the objects to be included in the report. It displays on the black banner a message summarizing the changes occurred for the selected objects.
	Environment selector. Allows you to select the environment to be analyzed. The
Data displayed	following options are available by default in the drop-down list (additional user-created items may appear in the list as well):
	All Objects
	All Clusters
	All Standalone Hosts
	Unassigned
	Object selector. Allows you to select the object to be analyzed.
	Search box. Allows you to type the name of a virtual object to be analyzed.
Where to go next	The Change Summary—Quick view is updated with information relevant for the selected objects.

Change Summary—Quick view

Table 6. Change Summary—Quick view

Description	This view displays the VMs, hosts, clusters, datastores, and resource pools that match the selection made on the Change Summary—Selectors bar, and additional details for a select object.
	Upper table. Displays the VMs, hosts, clusters, and resource pools that match the selection criteria.
	Object Type. Shows the object type.
	Object Name. Shows the object name.
	 Difference. Shows the total number of differences in the configuration of that object, during the selected timeframe.
	 Total Changes. Shows the total number of changes that occurred to cause those configuration changes, during the selected timeframe.
	Date of Last Change. Shows the date and time when the last change occurred.
Data displayed	NOTE: The number of differences may not be the same as the number of changes.
	Lower table. Displays a detailed list of all the changes that make up the difference reported for the object selected in the upper table.
	 Change. Shows the type of change. For a list of change events being monitored and reported, see Table 4.
	 Value on <date1>. Shows the configuration value at the beginning of the analysis period.</date1>
	 Value on <date2>. Shows the configuration value at the end of the analysis period.</date2>

Where to go next Drill down on: N/A

Change History view

To open the Change History view, click the **Change History** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar. For more details, see the following topics:

• % Change. Shows the ratio of the change.

- Purpose
- · Description of view elements

Purpose

The **Change History** view lists all changes that occurred to VMs, resource pools, hosts, clusters, disks, datastores, and data centers within a selected environment over a selected timeframe.

Description of view elements

This view is made up of the following elements:

- · Change History—Selectors bar
- Change History—Quick view

Change History—Selectors bar

Table 7. Change History—Selectors bar

Description	This bar allows you to specify the objects for which you want to see the change history.
Data displayed	Filter Object. Allows you to select the VMs to be included in the report. Environment selector. Allows you to select the environment to be analyzed. The following options are available by default in the drop-down list (additional user-created items may appear in the list as well): • All Objects • All Clusters • All Standalone Hosts • Unassigned Object selector. Allows you to select the object to be analyzed.
	Event Source Type. Allows you to select the type of events for which you want to see the change history. The following options are available in the drop-down list: • FVE-initiated changes • VMware Search box. Allows you to type the name of a virtual object to be analyzed.
Where to go next	The Change History—Quick view is updated to display the change history for the selected objects.

Change History—Quick view

Table 8. Change History—Quick view

Description	This view displays the change history for the objects selected in the Change History—Selectors bar.		
Data displayed	Change Date. Shows the date and time of the change.		
	Object Name. Shows the virtual object name.		
	 Change Type. Shows the type of change. For a list of change events being monitored and reported, see Table 4. 		
	Before. Shows the value of the configuration parameter before the change.		
	 After. Shows the value of the configuration parameter after the change. 		
	 User Name. Shows the name of the user who made the change. 		
	 Parent Object. Shows the parent object for the selected object. 		
	 Revert Change. Click the Revert Change link to open the Implement Change dialog box, which allows you to revert a change (if the change was incorrectly applied or resulted in poor performance), provided that you have the proper credentials. This link is available only for select type of changes. 		
	Object Type. Shows the object type.		
Where to go next	Drill down on: N/A		

Impact Analysis view

To open the Impact Analysis view, click the **Impact Analysis** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.

For more details, see the following topics:

- Purpose
- · Description of view elements

Purpose

The **Impact Analysis** view allows you to define a sequence of changes and see what impact those changes have on your system's performance. It also allows you to trigger the execution of these changes immediately or schedule these changes within Foglight, Foglight for Virtualization, Enterprise Edition, or Foglight Evolve. For detailed information about how the performance impact is calculated, see Performance impact assessment.

Performance impact assessment

This section presents the algorithm used by Foglight Change Analyzer to calculate the performance impact of a modeled change on your system.

Calculate the total available cumulative CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput resources (Total Resource). Account for the warning threshold and failover resource requirement. For example, in a 4-host cluster where each host has 8GB of memory, the Memory Warning Threshold is set to 80%, and a single host is reserved for failover, the total available cumulative Memory resource would be 19.2GB (32GB - 8GB * .80).

Calculate the total required cumulative CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput resources prior to the change(s) (Current Requirement). This would be the sum of the actual average utilization or resource reservation, whichever is larger, for each powered-on VM currently deployed.

Calculate the total required cumulative CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput resources after the change(s) (Change Requirement).

If the Current Requirement is less than the Total Resource, and the Change Requirement is less than the Total Resource, there is no performance impact (for the resource) as a result of the change.

If the Current Requirement is less than the Total Resource, and the Change Requirement is greater than or equal to the Total Resource, performance will be degraded (for the resource) as a result of the change, due to a lack of resource equal to the absolute difference between the Change Requirement and the Total Resource.

If the Current Requirement is greater than or equal to the Total Resource, and the Change Requirement is less than the Total Resource, the current performance impact (for the resource) will be improved as a result of the change, due to a gain in resource equal to the absolute difference between the Current Requirement and the Total Resource.

If the Current Requirement is greater than the Total Resource, the Change Requirement is greater than the Total Resource, the absolute difference between the Current Requirement and the Change Requirement is greater than 5% of the Total Resource, and the Current Requirement is less than the Change Requirement, the current performance will be further degraded (for the resource) as a result of the change, due to a lack of resource equal to the absolute difference between the Current Requirement and the Change Requirement.

If the Current Requirement is greater than the Total Resource, the Change Requirement is greater than the Total Resource, the absolute difference between the Current Requirement and the Change Requirement is greater than 5% of the Total Resource, and the Current Requirement is greater than the Change Requirement, the current performance impact (for the resource) will be reduced but not eliminated as a result of the change, due to a gain of resource equal to the absolute difference between the Current Requirement and the Change Requirement.

In all other cases, there is no performance impact.

Description of view elements

This view is made up of the following elements:

- Impact Analysis—Selectors bar
- Impact Analysis—Toolbar
- Impact Analysis—Quick view
- Impact Analysis—Change History view

Impact Analysis—Selectors bar

Table 9. Impact Analysis—Selectors bar

Description	This bar allows you to specify the virtual objects for which you want to review the modeled changes.		
Data displayed	Filter Object. Allows you to select the VMs for which you want to review, create, or modify modeled changes.		
	Environment selector. Allows you to select the environment to be analyzed. The following options are available by default in the drop-down list (additional user-created items may appear in the list as well):		
	All Objects		
	All Clusters		
	All Standalone Hosts		
	Unassigned		
	Object selector. Allows you to select the object to be analyzed.		
Where to go next	The Impact Analysis—Quick view is updated with information relevant for the selected environment.		

Impact Analysis—Toolbar

Table 10. Impact Analysis—Toolbar

Description	This bar allows you to add, edit, delete and implement modeled changes in a selected environment.		
	Add Change. Allows you to model a change to the environment.		
Data displayed	Edit Change. Allows you to edit a modeled change.		
	Delete Change. Allows you to delete a modeled change.		
	Implement Change. Allows you to implement a modeled change to the environment.		
Where to go next	The Impact Analysis—Quick view is updated with to display the latest information about the modeled changes.		

Impact Analysis—Quick view

Table 11. Impact Analysis—Quick view

Table 11. Impact Analysis—Quick view		
Description	This view displays the changes modeled for a selected virtual environment (in the upper table), detailed information about their impact on the system's performance (in the middle table), and the change history for the selected virtual environment (in the lower table).	
	Upper table. Displays all changes modeled for the selected environment.	
	 Object Name. Shows the name of the virtual object to which the modeled change applies. 	
	Change Description. Shows a short description of the modeled change.	
Data displayed	 Performance Impact. Shows the impact the change has on the system's performance. For detailed information about how the performance impact is calculated, see Performance impact assessment. 	
	Lower table. Displays detailed information about the modeled change selected in the upper table.	
	 Virtual Object. Shows the virtual objects affected by the selected modeled change. 	
	 Performance Impact: CPU, Memory, Storage, and Throughput. Shows the impact of the modeled change on the system's performance. 	

Impact Analysis—Change History view

Drill down on: N/A

Table 12. Impact Analysis—Change History view

Where to go next

Description	This view displays the history of changes implemented using the Impact Analysis functionality.		
Data displayed	Target Name. Shows the virtual objects affected by the modeled change.		
	Change. Shows the type of change. For a list of change events being monitored and reported, see Table 4.		
	Executed. Shows the date and time when the change was executed.		
	Created by. Shows the user who created the modeled change.		
	Description. Shows a description for the modeled change.		
Where to go next	Drill down on: N/A		

Users and Permissions view

To open the Users and Permissions view, click the **Users and Permissions** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.

For more details, see the following topics:

- Purpose
- · Description of view elements

Purpose

The **Users and Permissions** view displays the user/group, role, and the privileges the role has, for a selected virtual object. It also identifies where the permissions are defined.

Description of view elements

This view is made up of the following elements:

- Users and Permissions—Selectors bar
- Users and Permissions—Quick view

Users and Permissions—Selectors bar

Table 13. Users and Permissions—Selectors bar

Description	This bar allows you to specify the objects for which you want to review the user groups and permissions.		
	Selectors: Selected Object > Click Browse to open the Select an Object dialog box.		
	Select Object Type drop-down list. Allows you to select a virtual object from the following options:		
	ESX Host		
Data displayed	Cluster		
	Datacenter		
	Datastore		
	Datastore Cluster		
	Virtual Machine		
	Resource Pool		
	• vApp		
	Search box. Allows you to type the name of a virtual object.		
Where to go next	The Users and Permissions—Quick view is updated with information relevant for the for the selected object.		

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Users and Permissions—Quick view

Table 14. Users and Permissions—Quick view

Description	This view displays the list of user groups with configured for a selected virtual object (in
	the upper table) and detailed information about their credentials (in the lower table).

Search box. Allows you to type the name of a user group that you want review.

Upper table. Displays all the user groups defined for the virtual object selected in the Users and Permissions—Selectors bar.

- User/Group. Shows the user group name.
- Role. Shows the role assigned to a user group.
- Defined in. Shows the virtual object(s) where the user group is defined.
- Virtual Center. Shows the virtual center where the user group is defined.

Lower table. Displays detailed information about credentials defined for the user group selected in the upper table.

- Privilege Group/Name. Shows the privilege groups defined for a selected user group. Expand each privilege group to see the name of all privileges defined as part of that group.
- **Description.** Shows a short description of each privilege type.

Where to go next

Data displayed

Drill down on: N/A

VM Configuration Comparison view

To open the VM Configuration Comparison view, click the **VM Configuration Comparison** icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.

For more details, see the following topics:

- Purpose
- · Description of view elements

Purpose

The **VM Configuration Comparison** view allows you to compare all VMs within a selected environment to a specific "gold standard" template or reference VM. If they differ, it displays a detailed list of all the configuration differences.

Description of view elements

This view is made up of the following elements:

- · VM Configuration Comparison—Selectors bar
- VM Configuration Comparison—Quick view

VM Configuration Comparison—Selectors bar

Table 15. VM Configuration Comparison—Selectors bar

Description	This bar allows you to specify the objects to be included in the configuration comparison.		
	Filter Object. Allows you to select the VMs to be compared with the "gold standard" template.		
	Environment selector. Allows you to select the environment to be analyzed. The following options are available by default in the drop-down list (additional user-created items may appear in the list as well):		
	All Objects		
	All Clusters		
	All Standalone Hosts		
Data displayed	Unassigned		
	Object selector. Allows you to select the object to be analyzed.		
	Compare With. Allows you to select the "gold standard" template against which the VMs should be compared.		
	TIP: To clear the compared VMs list, click Clear in the Compare With drop-down list.		
	Click Browse to open the Select the Virtual Machine or Template dialog box. Select a check box or type the VM/template name in the Search box to identify the name of the "gold standard VM." Click Select to enable the selection and close the dialog box.		
Where to go next	The VM Configuration Comparison—Quick view is updated with information relevant for the for the selected objects.		

VM Configuration Comparison—Quick view

Table 16. VM Configuration Comparison—Quick view

Description

This view displays a list of VMs that deviate from the standard (in the upper table) and detailed information about the changes that make up these reported differences (in the lower table).

Search box. Allows you to type the name of a virtual object to be analyzed.

Upper table. Displays the VMs that deviate from the selected standard.

- · Virtual Machine. Shows the VM name.
- **Differences.** Shows the total number of differences in the configuration of a VM comparing with the standard, for the selected timeframe.
- Date of Last Change. Shows the date and time when the last change occurred.

Lower table. Displays detailed information about the changes that make up the differences reported for the object selected in the upper table.

- Property. Shows the configuration property that deviates from the standard. The list may include:
 - VM CPU Cores
 - VM CPU Limit
 - VM CPU Reservation
 - VM CPU Shares
 - VM Memory Allocation
 - VM Memory Limit
 - VM Memory Reservation
 - VM Memory Shares
- <Template Name>. Shows the value of that property for the "gold template".
- <Selected Object Name>. Shows the value of that property for the selected VM.
- Change. Shows the property deviation between the VM and the standard.
- Change %. Shows the ratio of the property deviation.

Where to go next

Data displayed

Drill down on: N/A

VM Performance view

To open the VM Performance, click the VM Performance icon on the Change Analyzer tab > Menu bar.

For more details, see the following topics:

- Purpose
- · Description of view elements

Purpose

The VM Performance view allows you to analyze the performance of a selected VM, during a selected timeframe.

Description of view elements

This view is made up of the following elements:

- · VM Performance—Selectors bar
- VM Performance—Quick view

VM Performance—Selectors bar

Table 17. VM Performance—Selectors bar

Description	This bar allows you to specify the object you want to analyze.	
Data displayed	Environment selector. Allows you to select the environment to be analyzed. The following options are available by default in the drop-down list (additional user-created items may appear in the list as well.): • All Objects • All Clusters • All Standalone Hosts • Unassigned Object selector. Allows you to select the object to be analyzed. Click Browse to open the Select a Virtual Machine. Select a virtual machine from the table or type the VM name in the Search box.	
Where to go next	The VM Performance—Quick view is updated with information relevant for the selected object.	

VM Performance—Quick view

Table 18. VM Performance—Quick view

Description	This view displays performance information for the selected VM, during the selected timeframe.	
Data displayed	 Source Object. Virtual machine name and type. Selected Event Overlays: Change Events. Displays on the performance graph the events that affected the VM's performance during the selected timeframe. Alarms. Displays on the performance graph any alarms triggered for the selected VM during the selected timeframe. Performance graph. Displays the VM's performance during the selected timeframe. The following display settings are available by clicking the Customizer icon (at the top right corner): Use View Settings, Automatic, From Data, and Data vs Calibrated. See the "Time Plot Chart" topic in the Foglight online help for information about these options. NOTE: You can zoom in and out the graph using the mouse. For information about this feature, see the "Time Plot Chart" topic in the Foglight online help. Performance table. Displays the events and alarms that affected the VM's performance during the selected timeframe. Change Date. Shows the date and time of the performance change (when an event happened or an alarm was generated). Description. Provides a description of the event/alarm. Performance Before Change. Shows the performance value before the event. 	
Where to go next	Performance After Change. Shows the performance value after the event. Drill down on: N/A	

Foglight Change Analyzer reports

Several report templates are available with Foglight Change Analyzer, and together they provide a detailed analysis of the changes made in your environment over time.

Each report template uses report parameters to define the content of the report. Use a template's default report parameters to quickly generate or schedule a report or optionally change the report parameters to customize the report to better meet your requirements.

The following tables contains an alphabetical list of the Foglight Change Analyzer reports. They also provide a brief description of the report and the report parameters used to define the content. Report parameters marked with an asterisk (*) are required and you must specify this parameter before the report can be generated.

- NOTE: If you are using the Templates by Module tab on the Run Report wizard, click the expansion box to the left of the:
 - Change Analyzer entry to view the Foglight Change Analyzer reports
 - Common Analytics entry to view reports shared between several virtual cartridges, including Foglight Change Analyzer

Table 19. Foglight Change Analyzer report templates

Report Name	Report Description	Input Parameters: Default Value
Change Analyzer - Impact Analysis	Includes the information displayed in the Change Analyzer > Impact Analysis tab. The report contains information regarding the "object name", "change description", "performance impact", "virtual object" and "performance impact on the virtual object".	* Time Range: Last 4 hours
Change Analyzer - Alarm Notification	A new change alarm report is generated and a notification is sent by e-mail each interval.	* changeAlarm* eventCount: NullalarmHistory: Last 4 hours
Change History	Includes all history information displayed in the Change Analyzer > Change History tab. The report contains information regarding the "target name", "description of change", "execution date", and "created by".	 * Time Range: Last 4 hours * virtualizationType * selectedService * eventSource

Table 20. Common Analytics report templates

Report Name	Report Description	Input Parameters: Default Value
Cartridge-initiated Changes History Report	information regarding "target name", "description of change", "execution date", "created by" and "status". NOTE: This report was named "Changes History Report" in previous versions of	 * Time Range: Last 4 hours * SelectedService * Type of Virtualization Cartridge Type: ChangeAnalyzer
	this cartridge.	

We are more than just a name

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- · Sign up for product notifications.
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- · Engage in community discussions.
- · Chat with support engineers online.
- · View services to assist you with your product.